

National Aeronautics and
Space Administration



JWST's First Look at the Universe

Louis Barbier,
NASA Associate Chief Scientist



2/1/2023

Contents

- **Lift Off! Webb's Journey Begins**
- **Why Study Infrared Light?**
- **Exploring the Universe with Webb!**
- **Webb's Exciting Discoveries**

Lift Off!



Play the [launch video](#)



2/1/2023

JWST Deployment video

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RzGLKQ7_KZQ

JAMES WEBB SPACE TELESCOPE
NOMINAL DEPLOYMENT SEQUENCE





Webb's Journey Begins



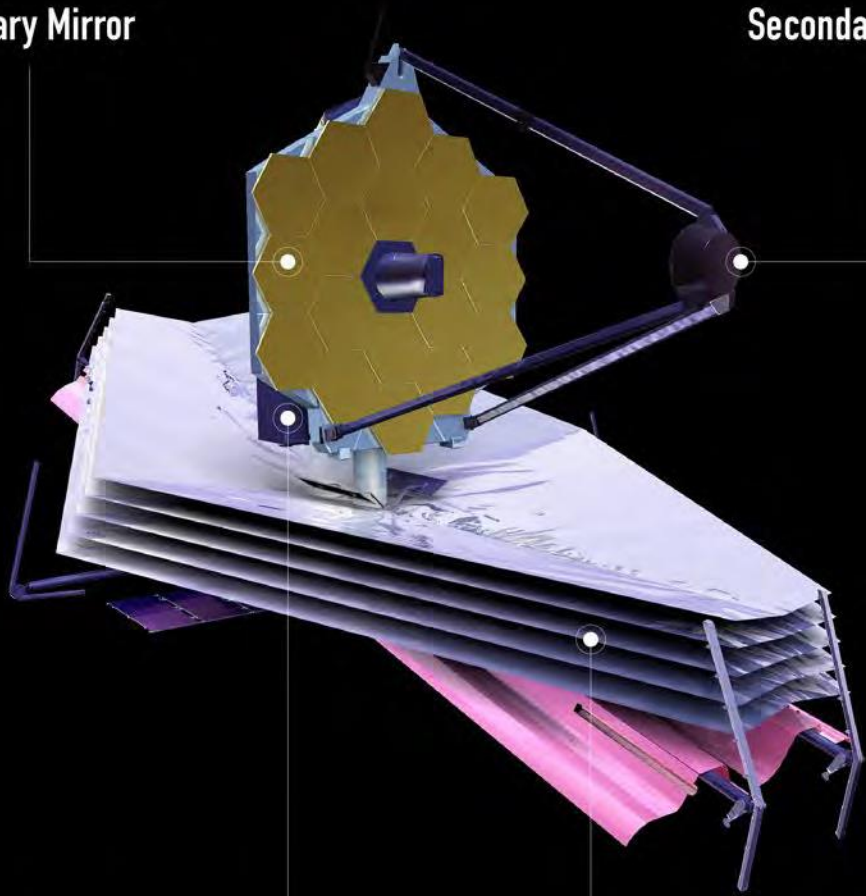
Observing Side

Primary Mirror

Secondary Mirror

Science Instruments

Multilayer Sunshield



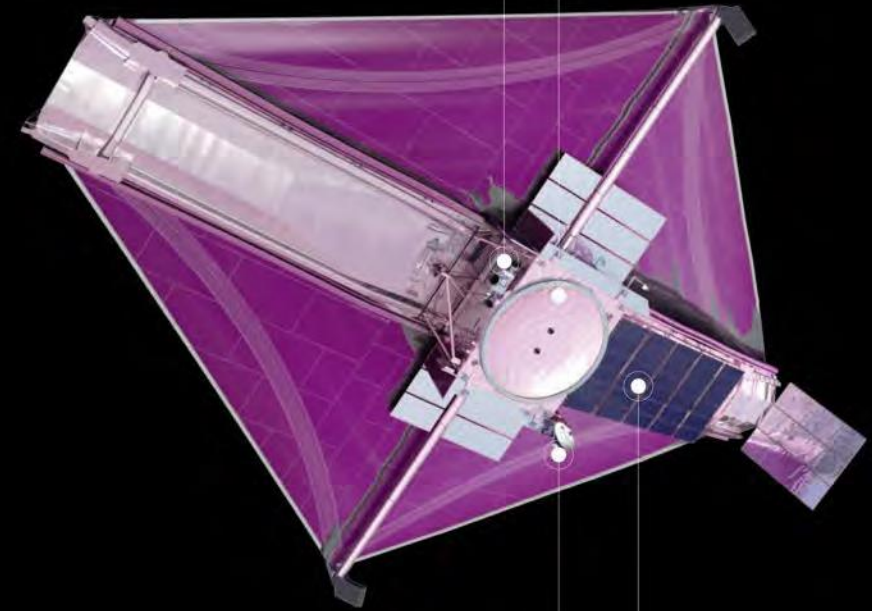
Sun-Facing Side

Star Trackers

Steering and Control

Antenna Communicates
with Earth

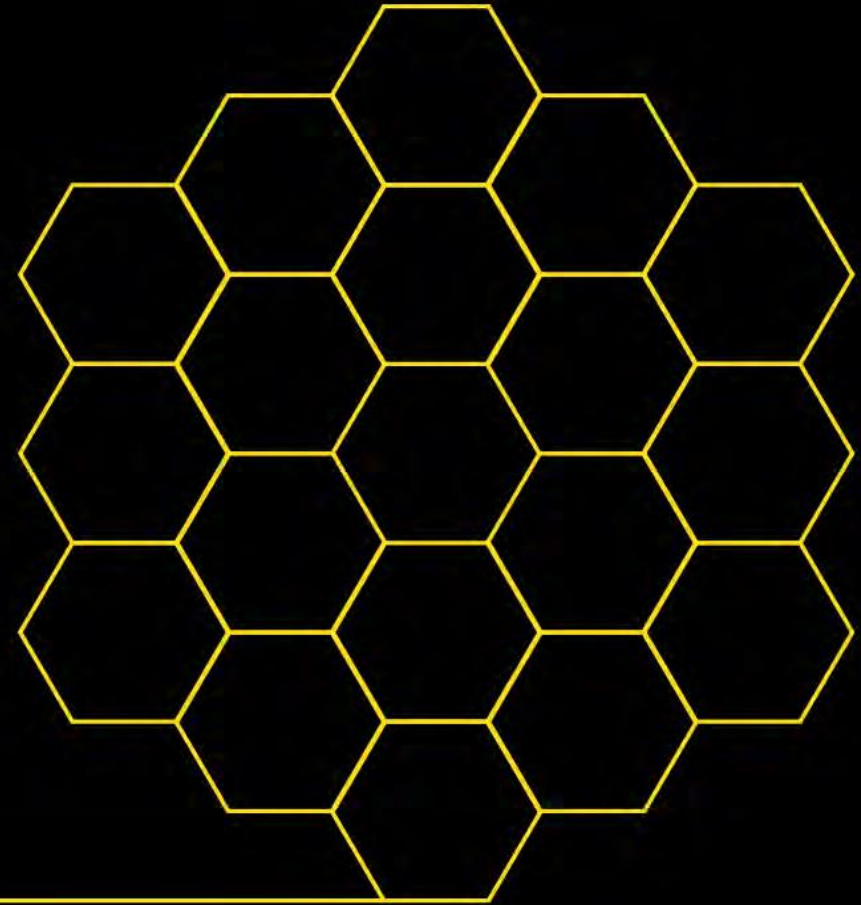
Solar Power Array



Capturing Faint, Infrared Light

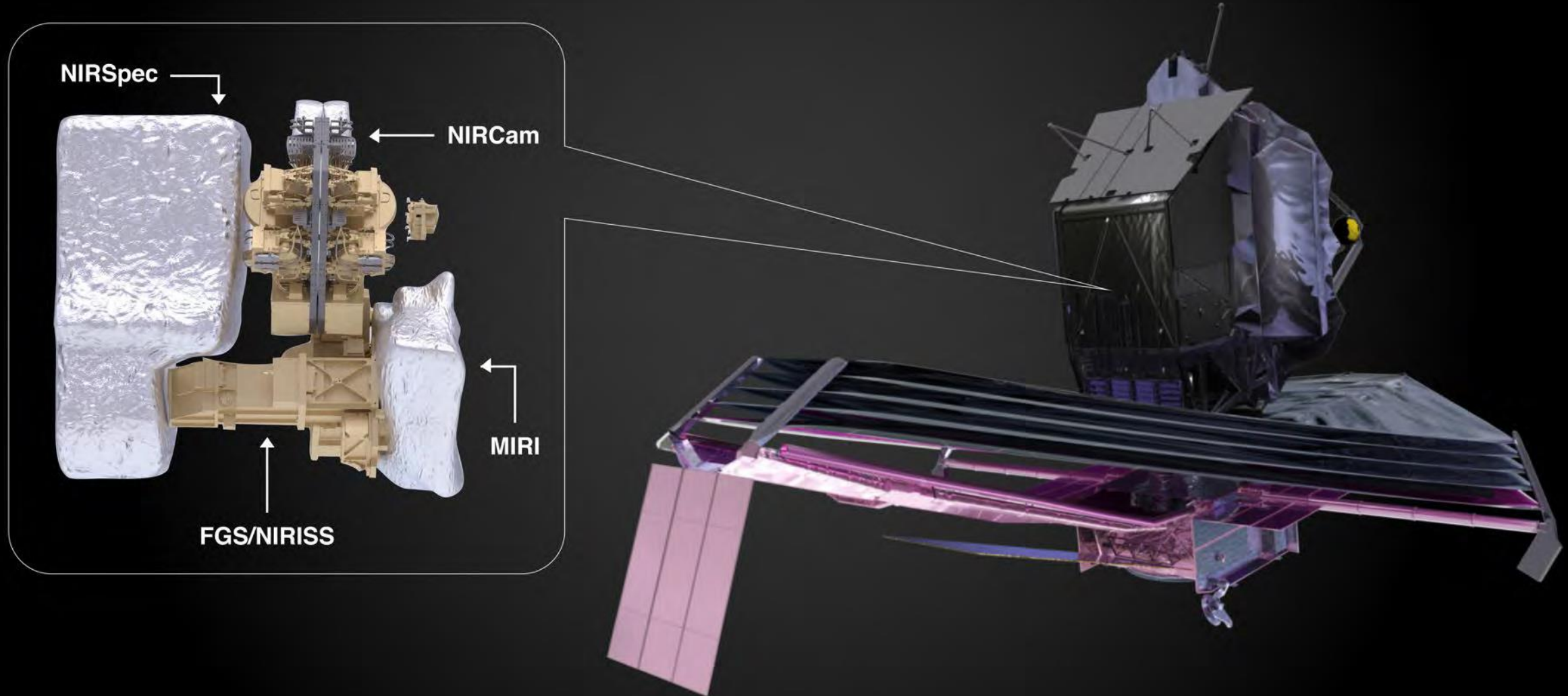


Hubble's PRIMARY MIRROR

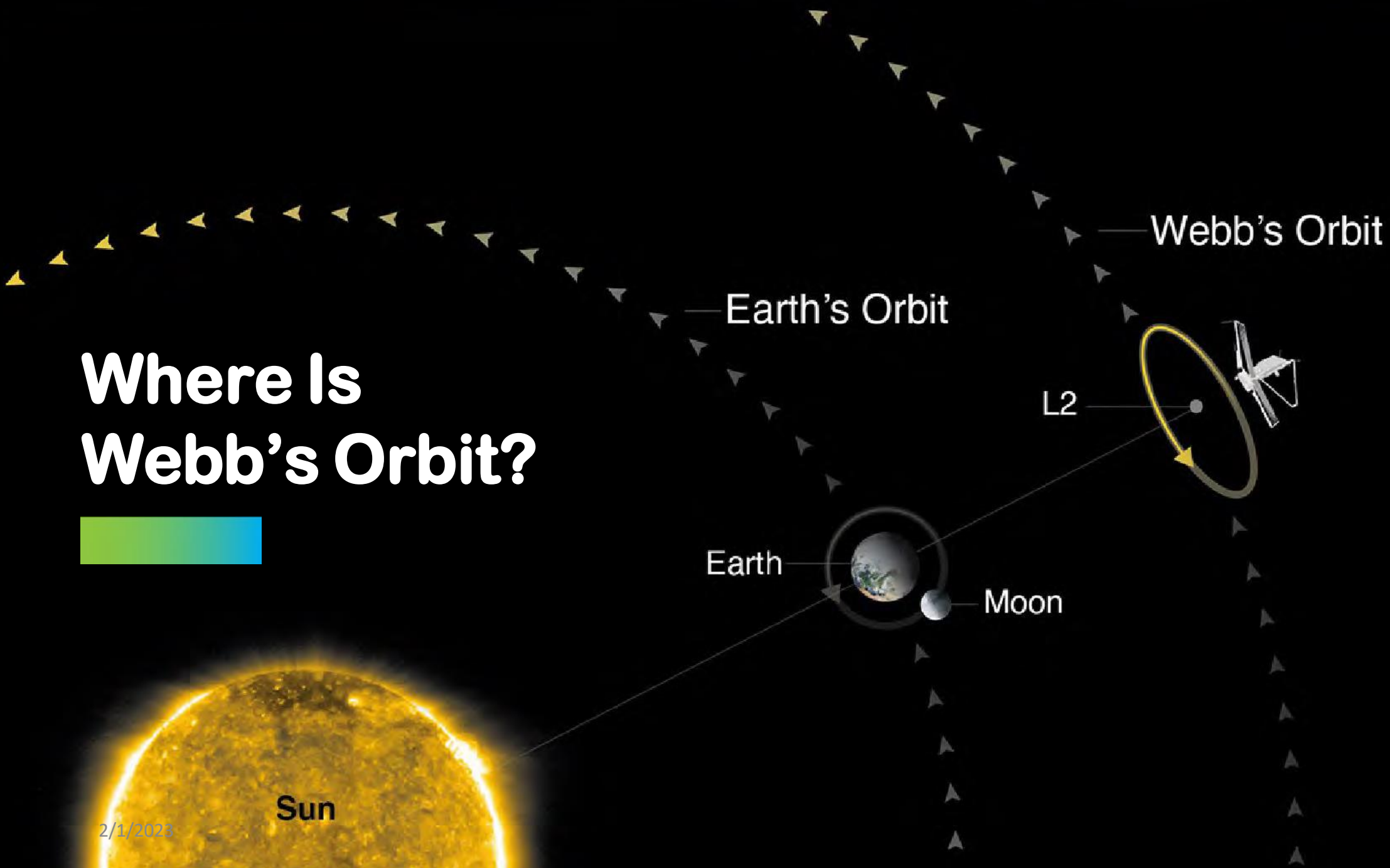


Webb's PRIMARY MIRROR

Webb's Science Instruments



Where Is Webb's Orbit?



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Not to scale

Why Study Infrared Light?

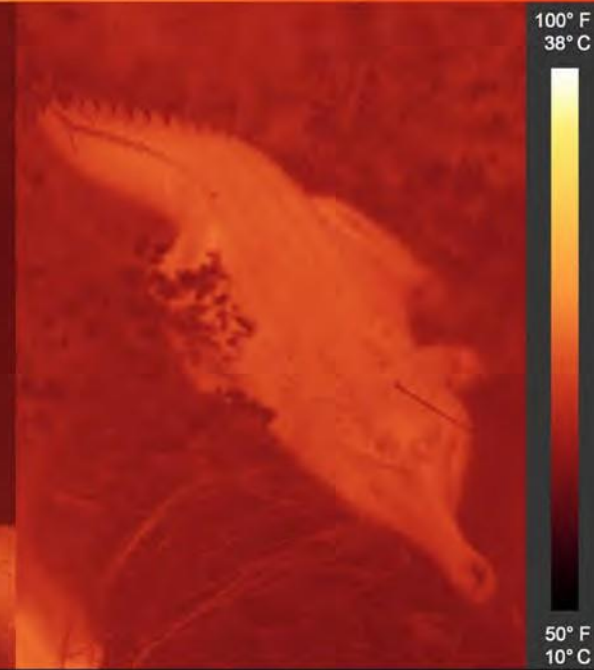
Visible vs. Infrared Light



Meerkats



Freshwater crocodile

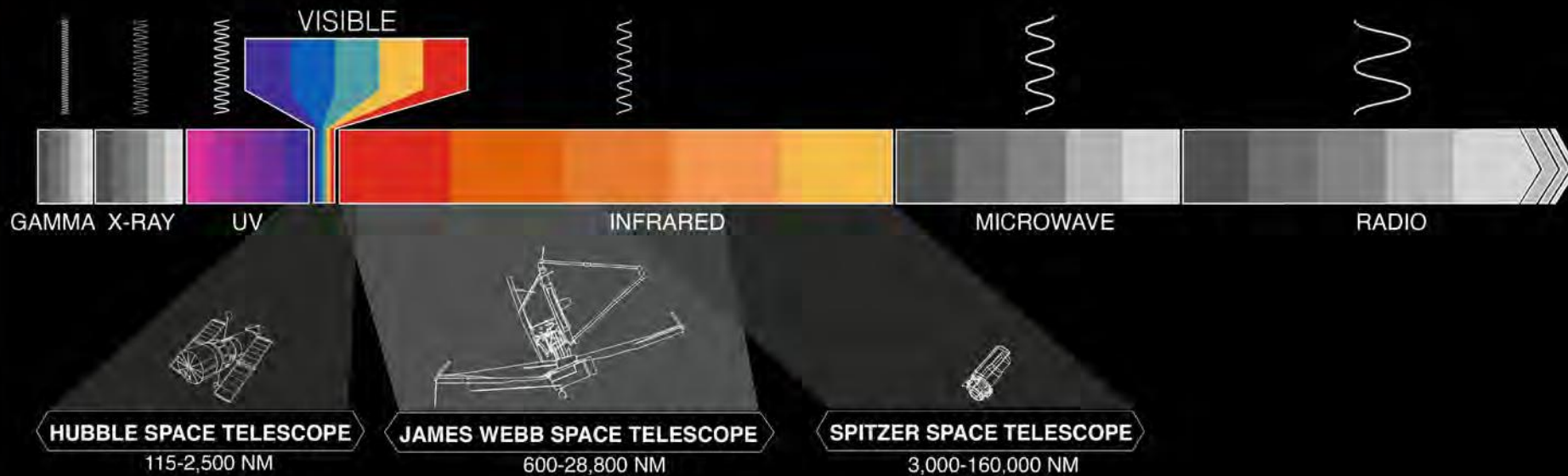


100° F
38° C

50° F
10° C

Webb's Specialization in Infrared Light

ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM



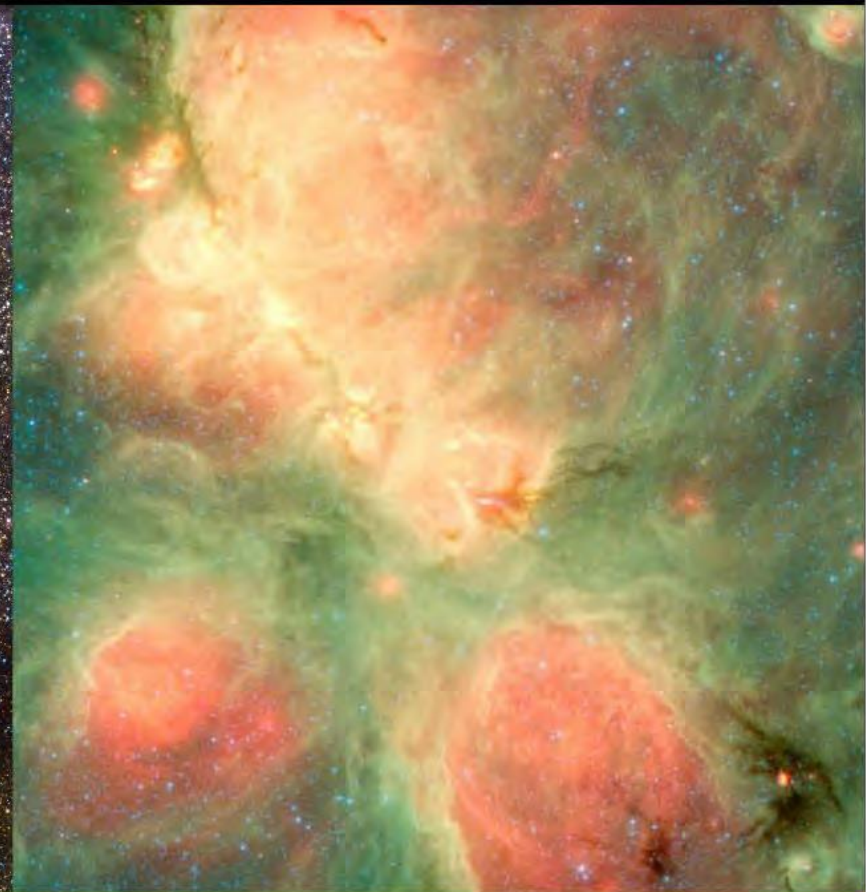
Webb Can Peer Through *and* Examine Dust



Visible Light (ESO)



Near-Infrared Light (ESO)



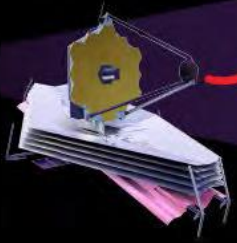
Mid-Infrared Light (Spitzer)

Observing the Ancient Universe

REDSHIFTED LIGHT FROM DISTANT GALAXIES



EARTH



Exploring the Universe with Webb!

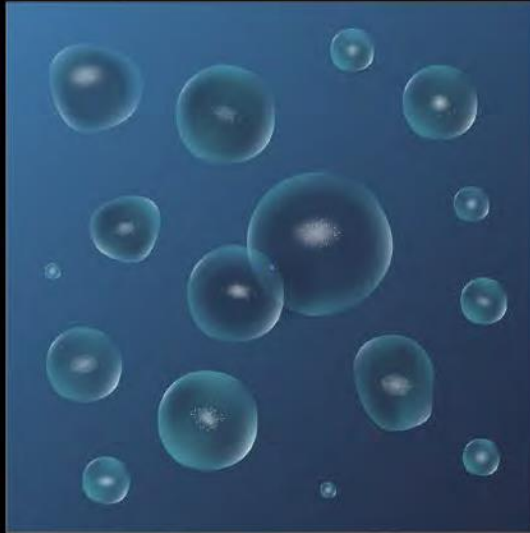


Crisscrossing the Early Universe

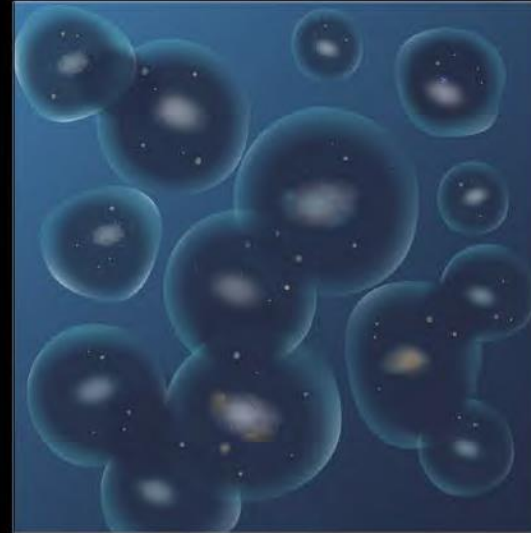
Beginning of reionization



**Stars begin forming,
heating gas**



**Stars assemble
into galaxies**



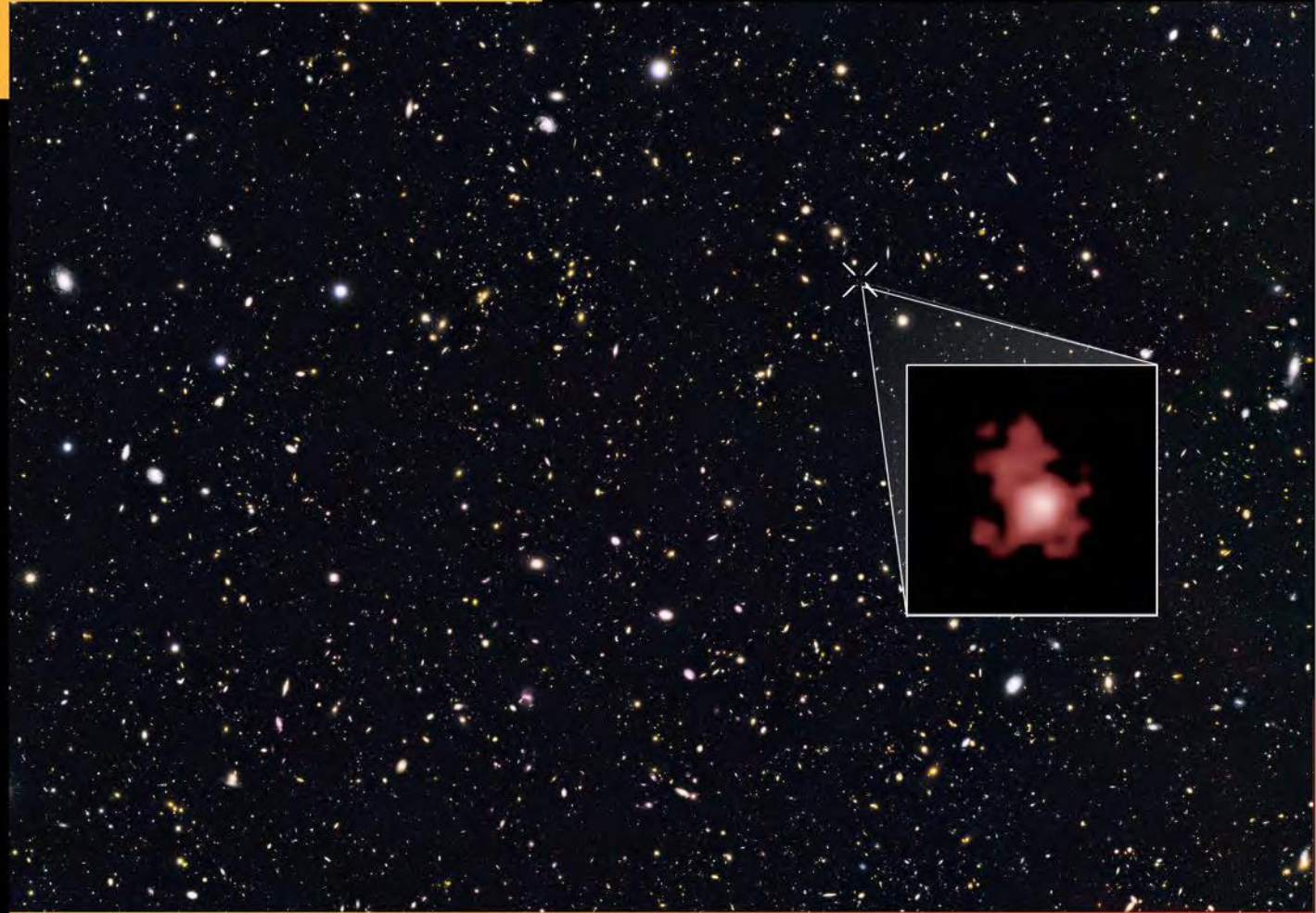
**Galaxies become
more massive**



**Clear universe,
end of reionization**

Present day

Seeking Some of the First Galaxies



A 'Flip Book' of Galaxies Over Time



Dissecting Black Holes



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20 Illustration

Reexamining How Stars Form, Live, and Die



Visible Light (Hubble)



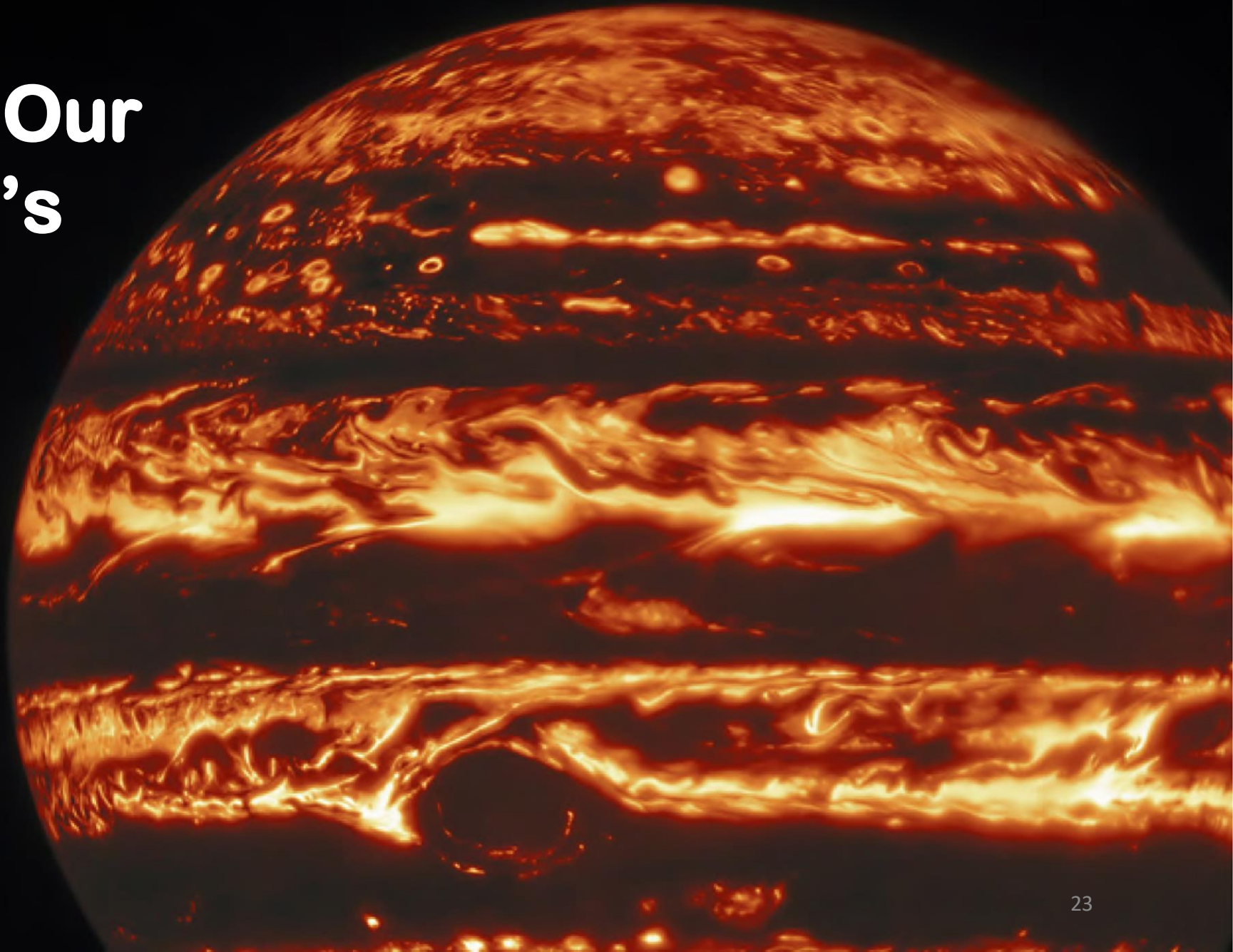
Infrared light (Hubble)

Detecting Molecules in Star-Forming Regions

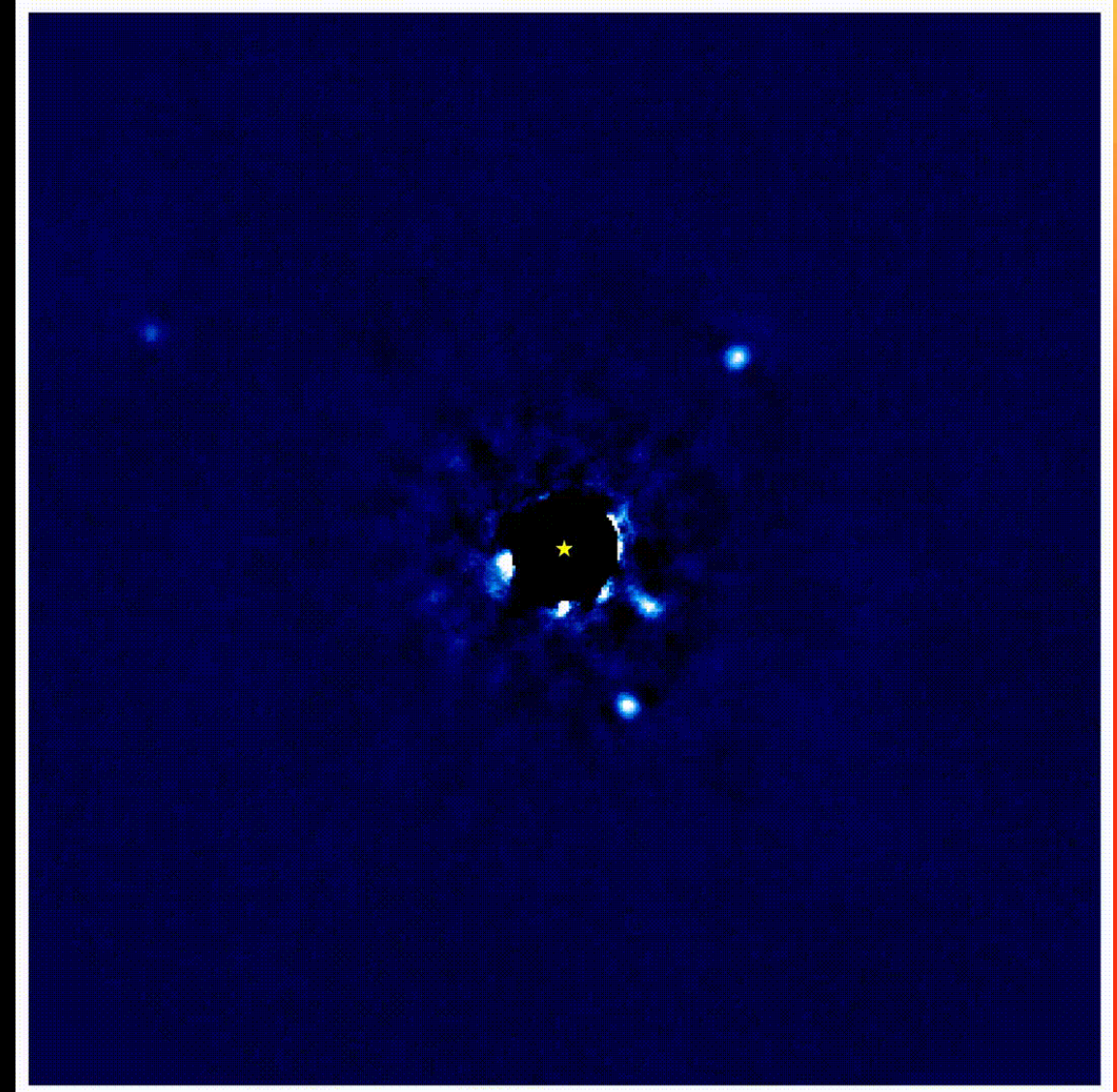


Reexamining Our Solar System's Planets

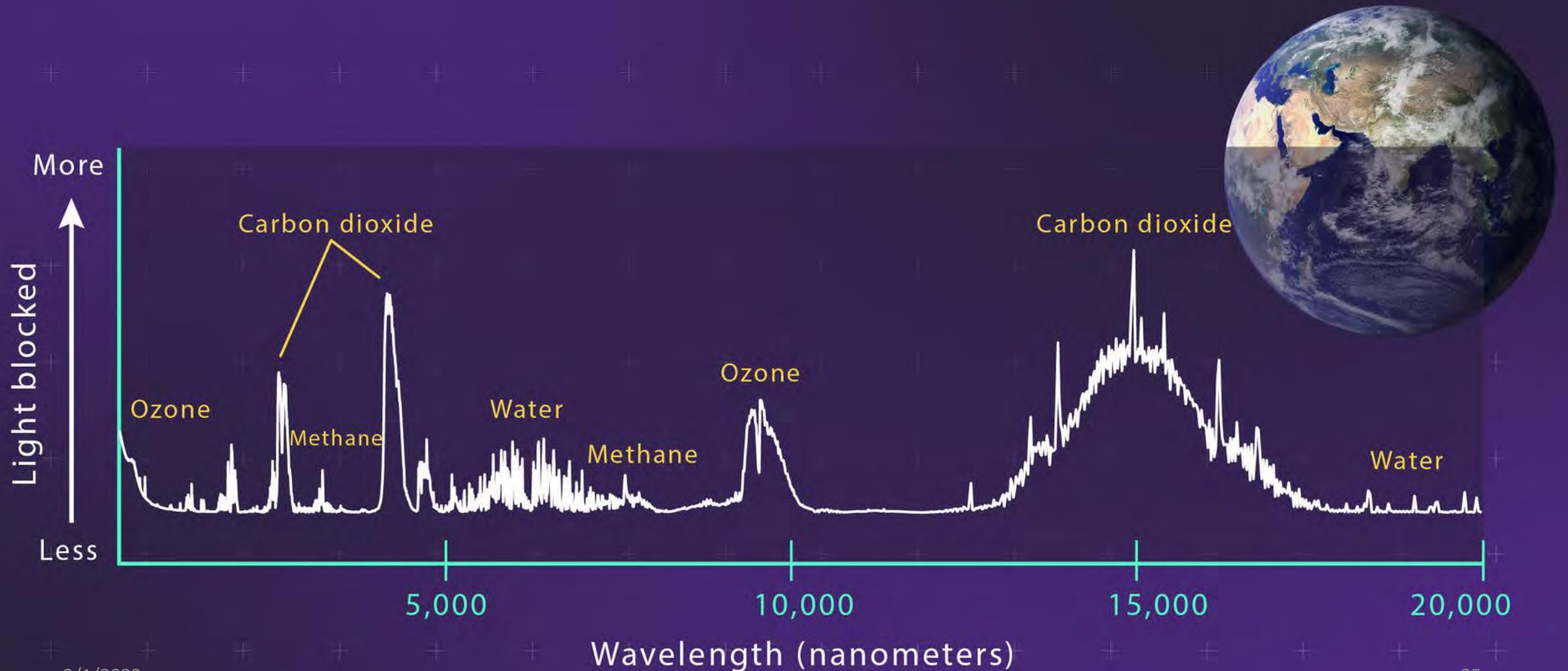
Jupiter in Near-Infrared Light
(Gemini North)



Infrared Light Helps Us Find Distant Planets



Decoding Planets' Atmospheres



Webb's First Observations

Webb's First Deep Field SMACS 0723

Near-Infrared Light
NIRCam Image

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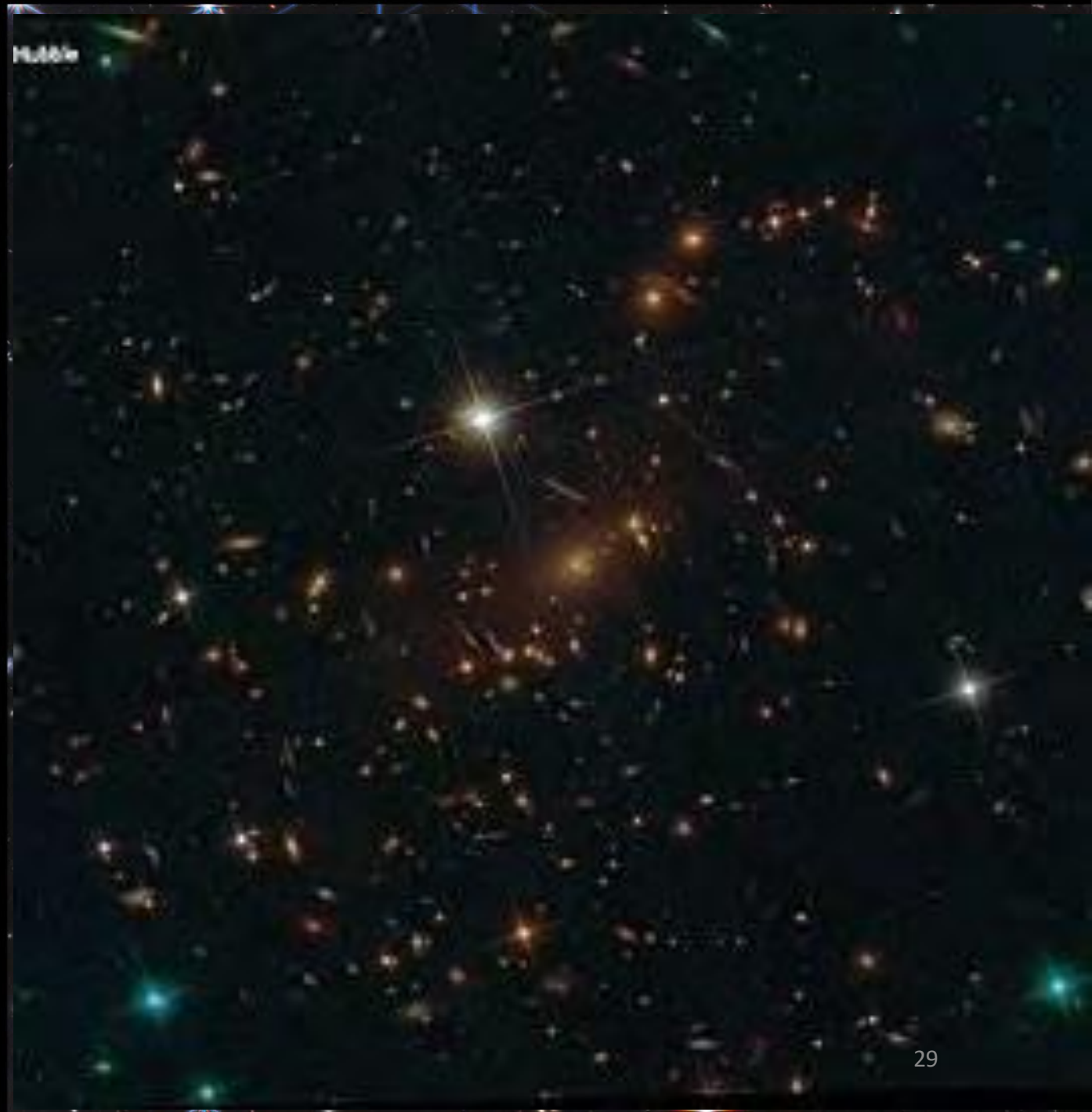


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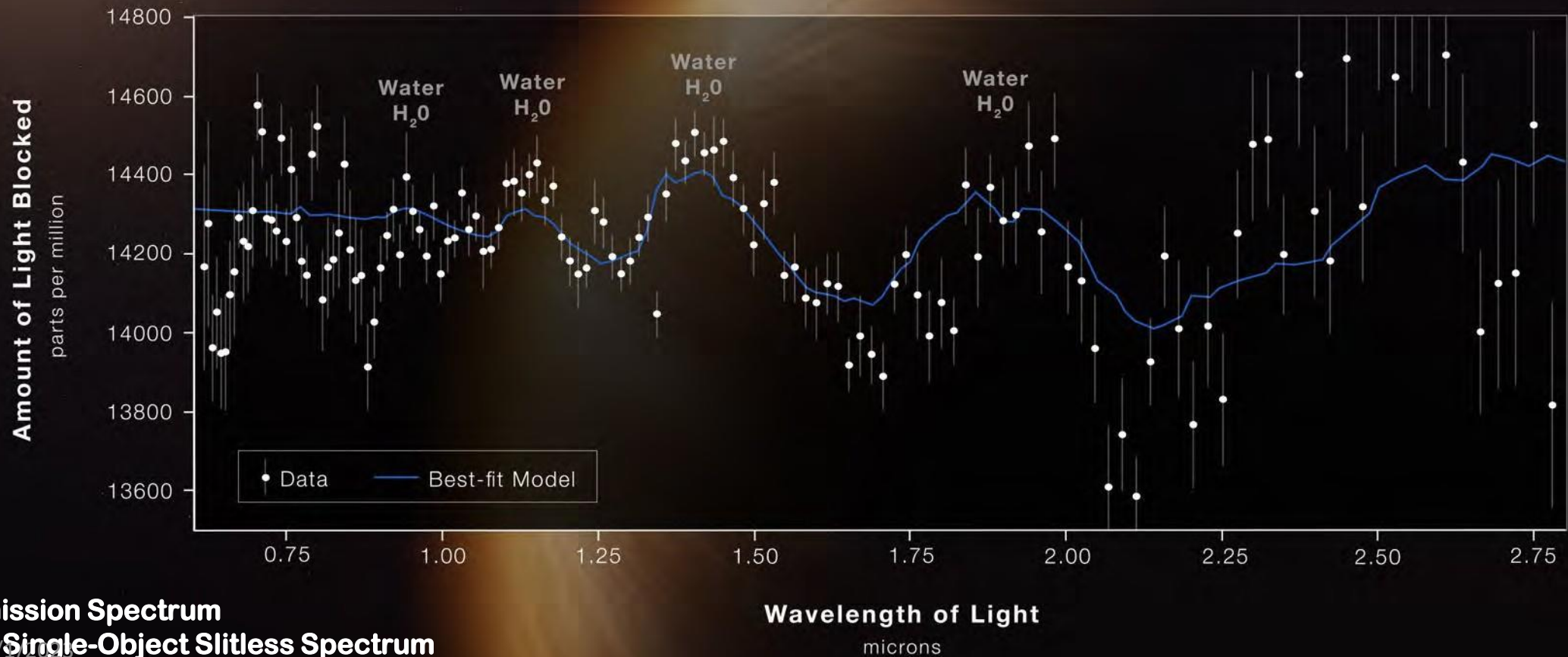


28

Hubble view of SMACS 0723



Exoplanet | WASP-96 b



Transmission Spectrum
NIRISS Single-Object Slitless Spectrum
2/2/2015

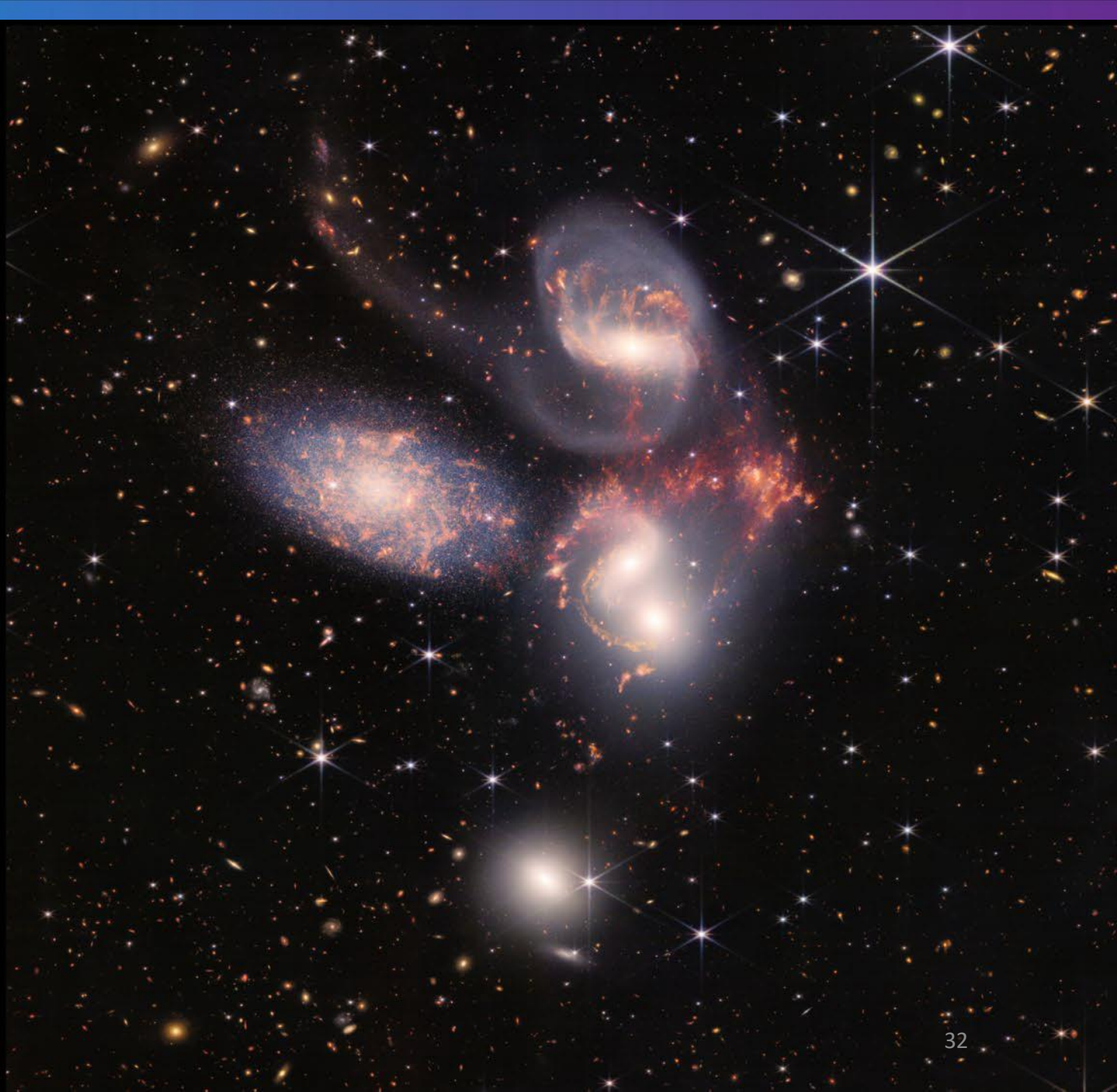
Planetary Nebula | Southern Ring Nebula



Interacting Galaxies Stephan's Quintet

Near- and Mid-Infrared Light
Combined NIRCam and MIRI Image

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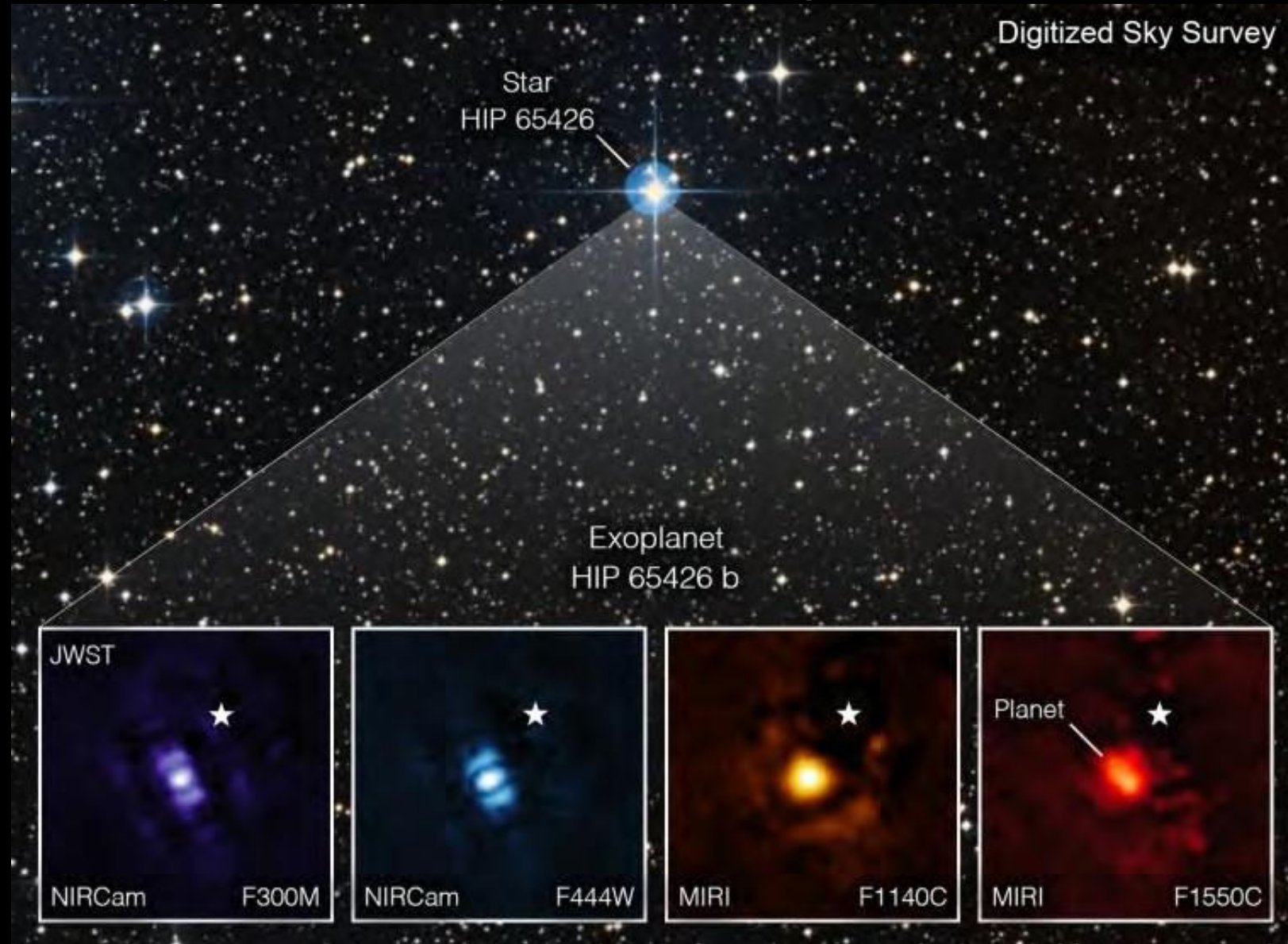
Star-Forming Region I Carina Nebula



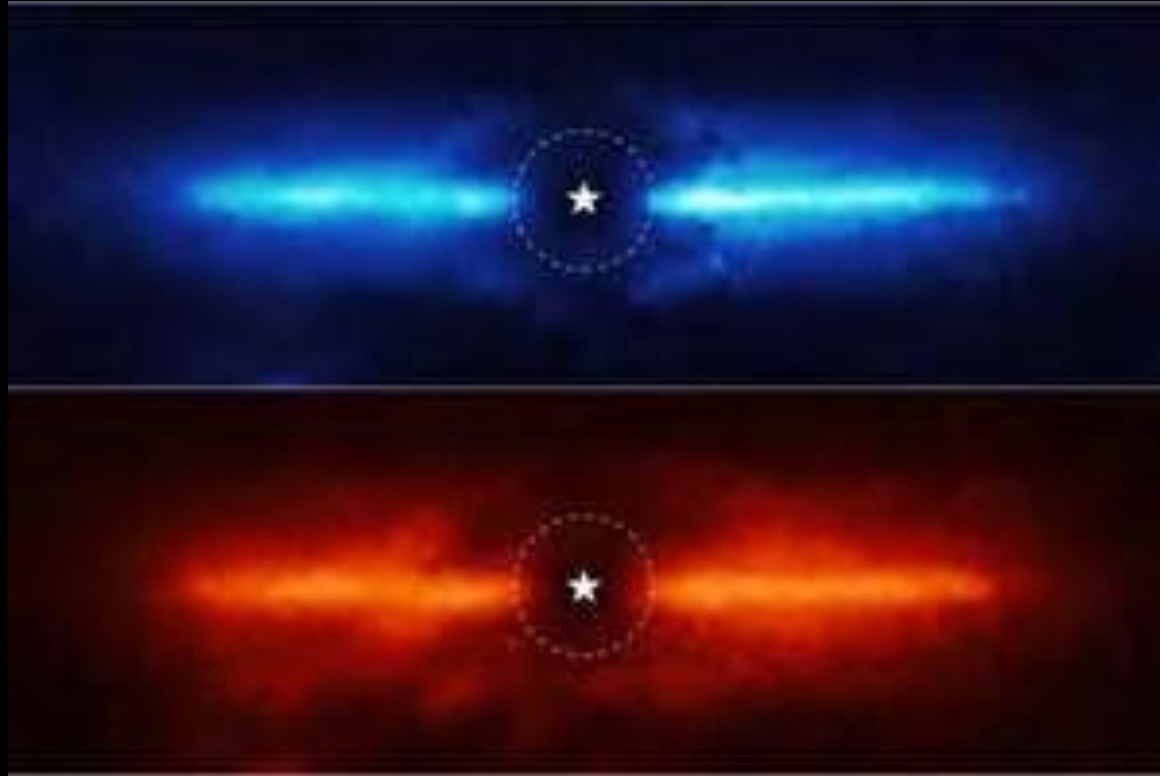
Near-Infrared Light
NIRCam Image

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First Exoplanet captured by JWST!

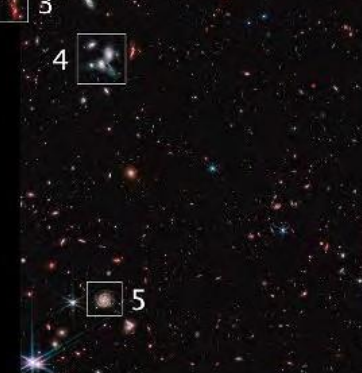
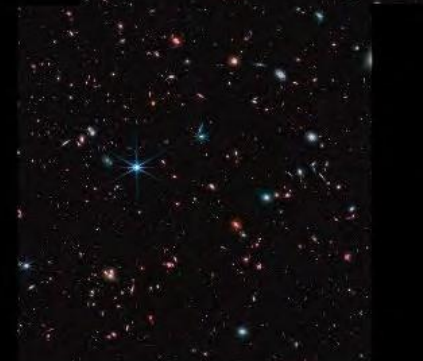
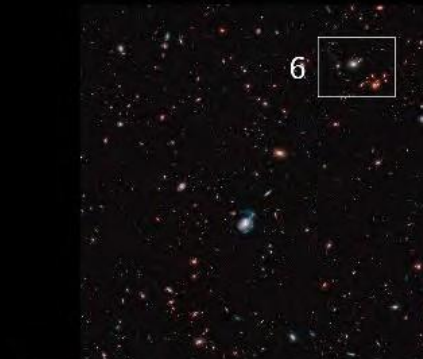
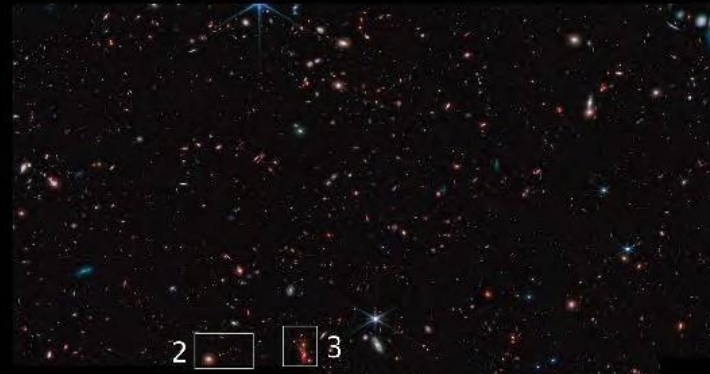
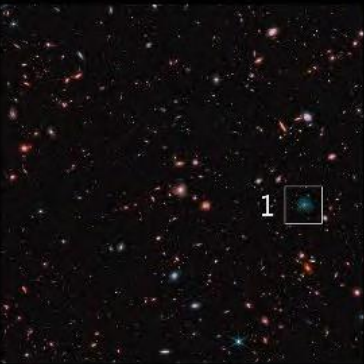


AU Mic debris disk



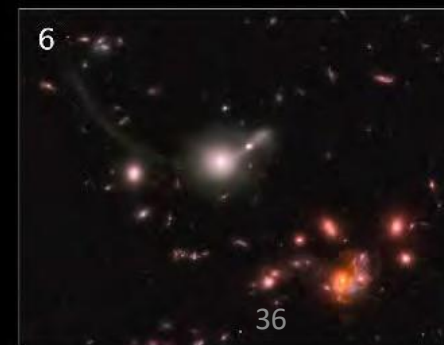
Observations at two different wavelengths

CEERS



CEERS JWST/NIRCam F115W F150W F200W F277W F356W F410M F444W

NASA/STScI/CEERS/TACC/S. Finkelstein/M. Bagley/R. Larson/Z. Levay



Neptune



Voyager 2 (1989)

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Hubble (2021)

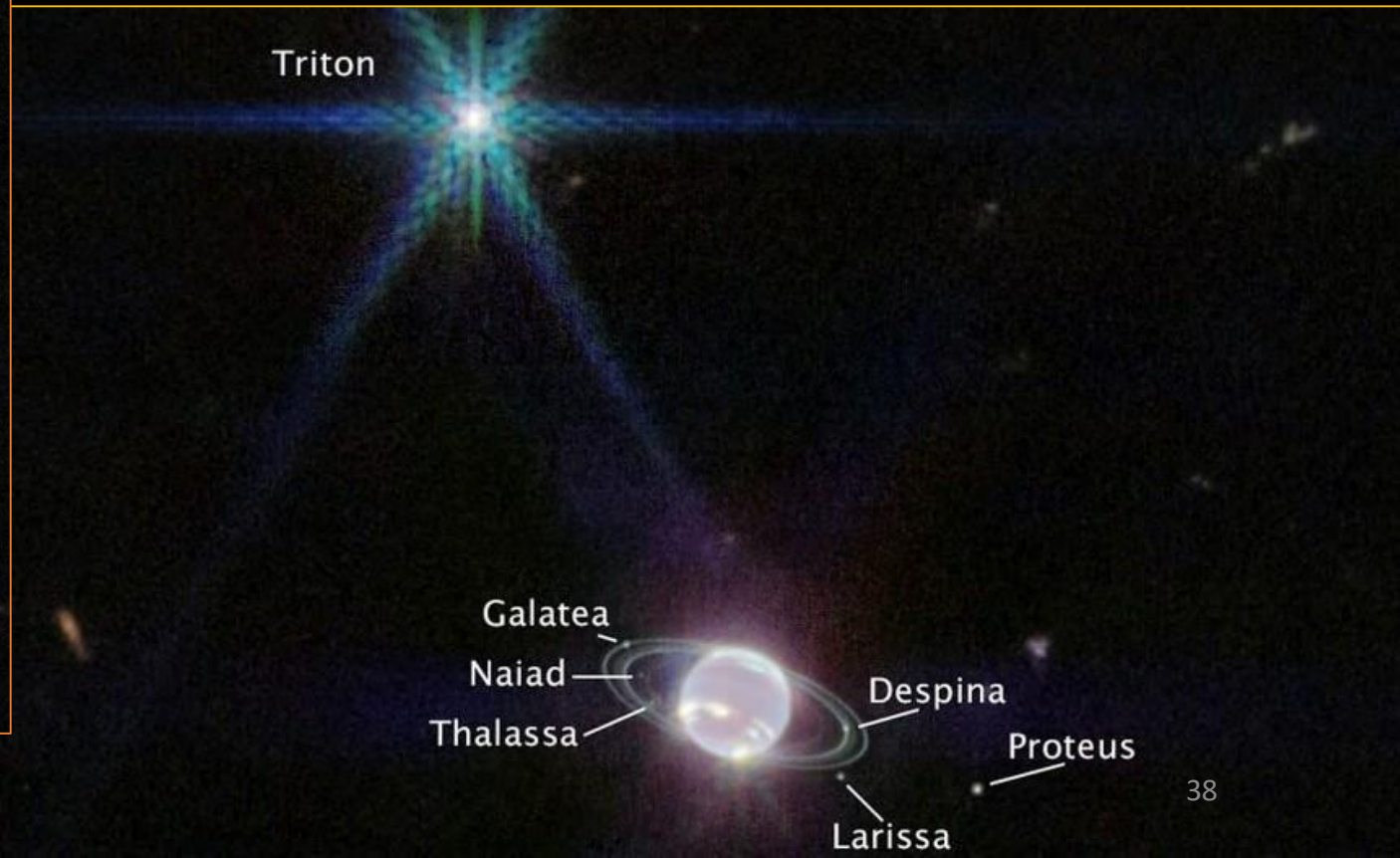


Webb (2022)

Neptune



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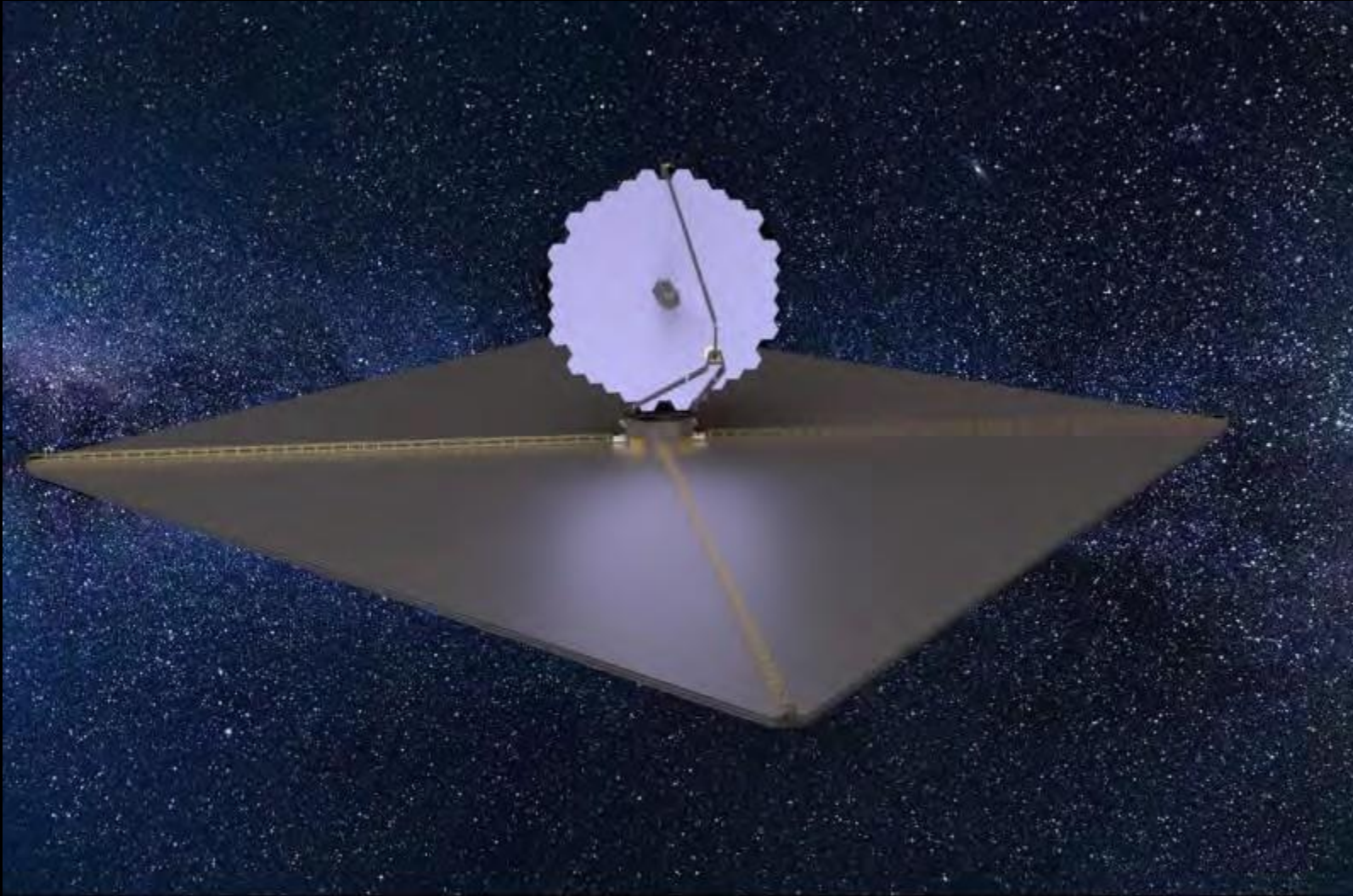


NEXT UP: Nancy Grace Roman Telescope

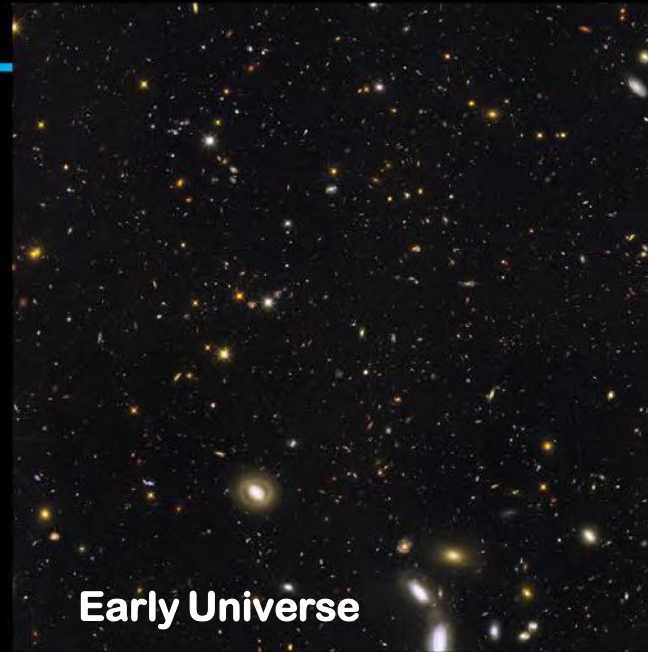


Named after NASA's first female Chief of Astronomy – same sized mirror as Hubble, with 100x the field of view.

Habitable Worlds Observatory



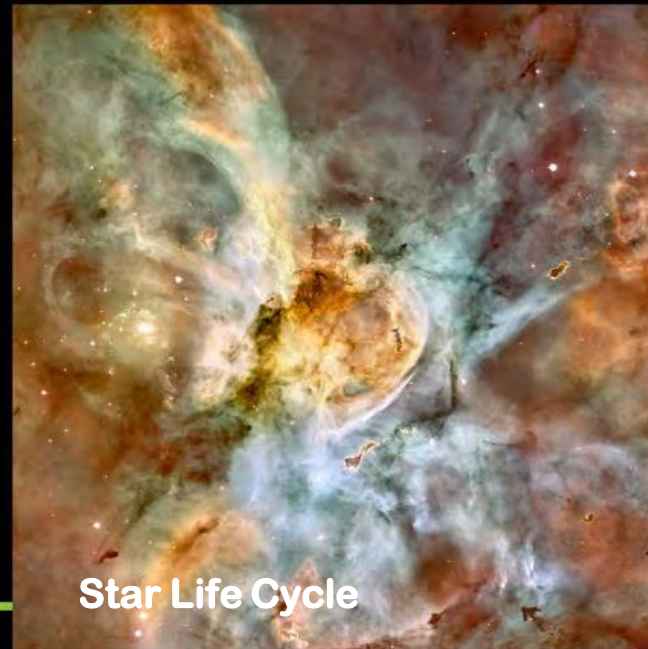
Webb's Exciting Discoveries



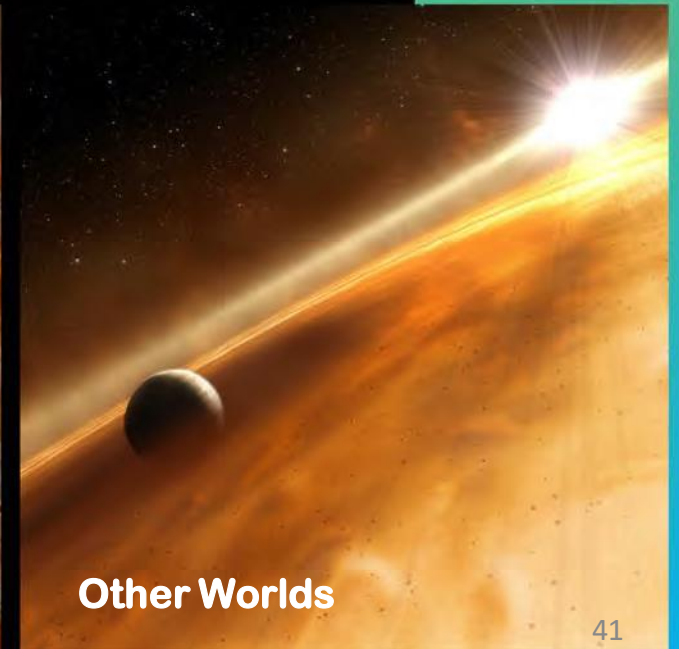
Early Universe



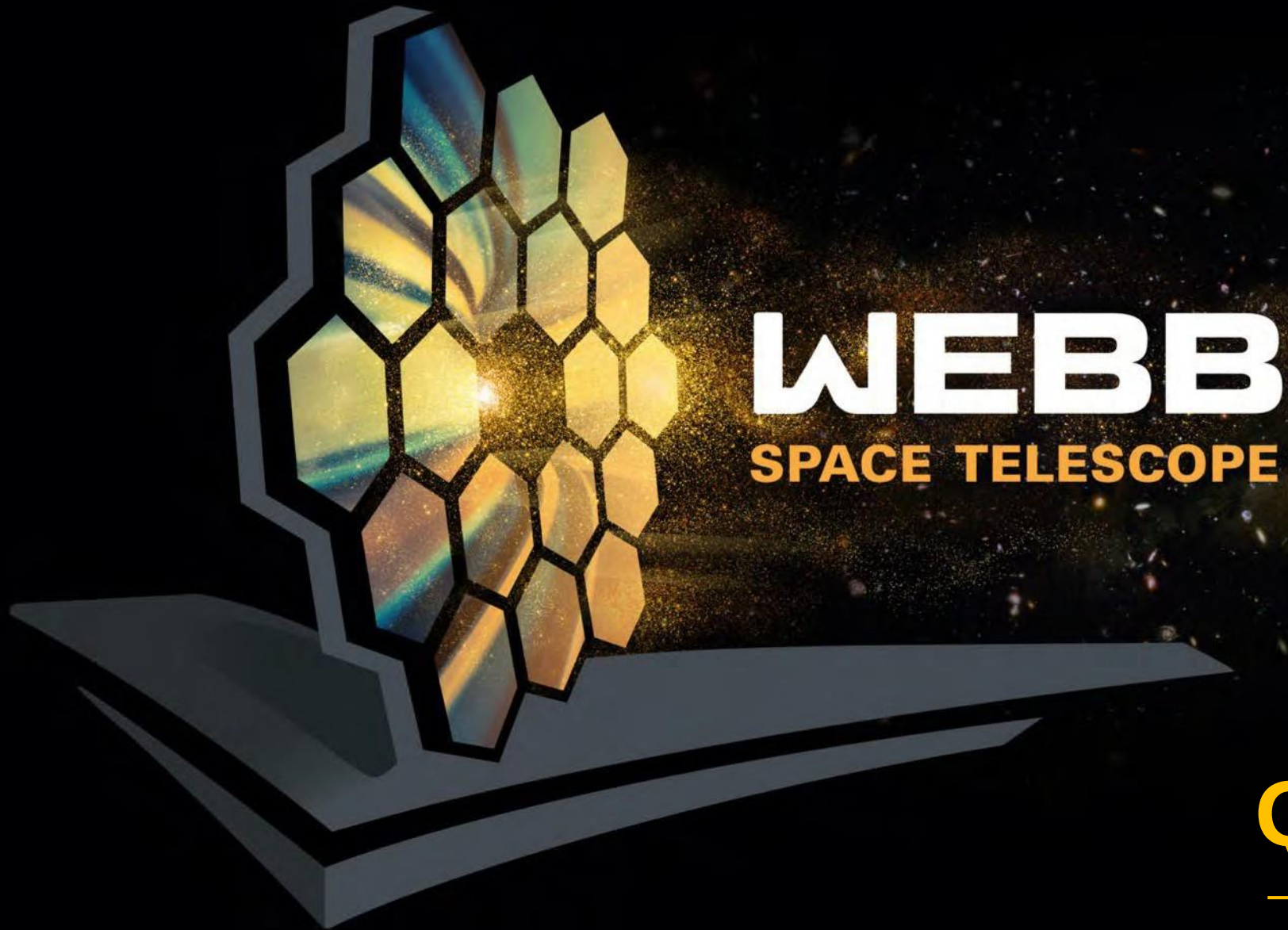
Galaxies over Time



Star Life Cycle



Other Worlds



WEBB

SPACE TELESCOPE

Questions?

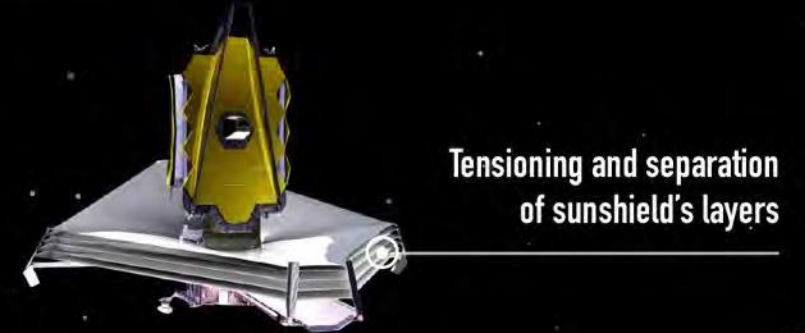
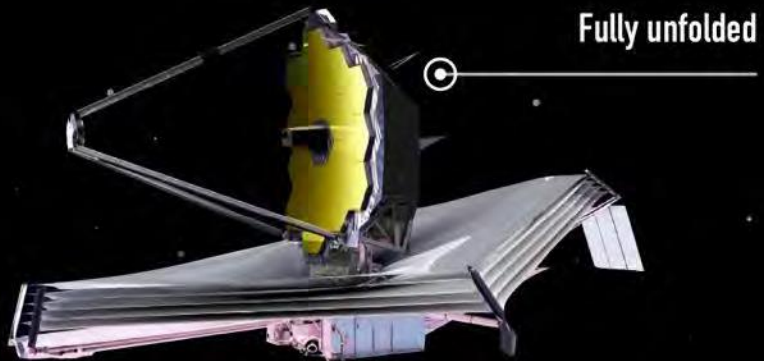
Backup Slides

Sample Label Text

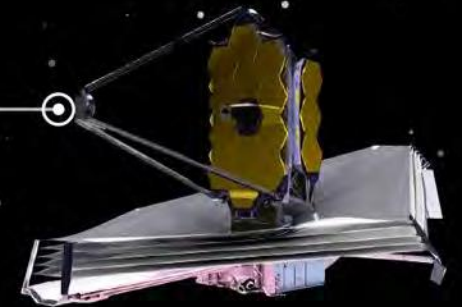


EARTH

Webb's Unfolding Sequence

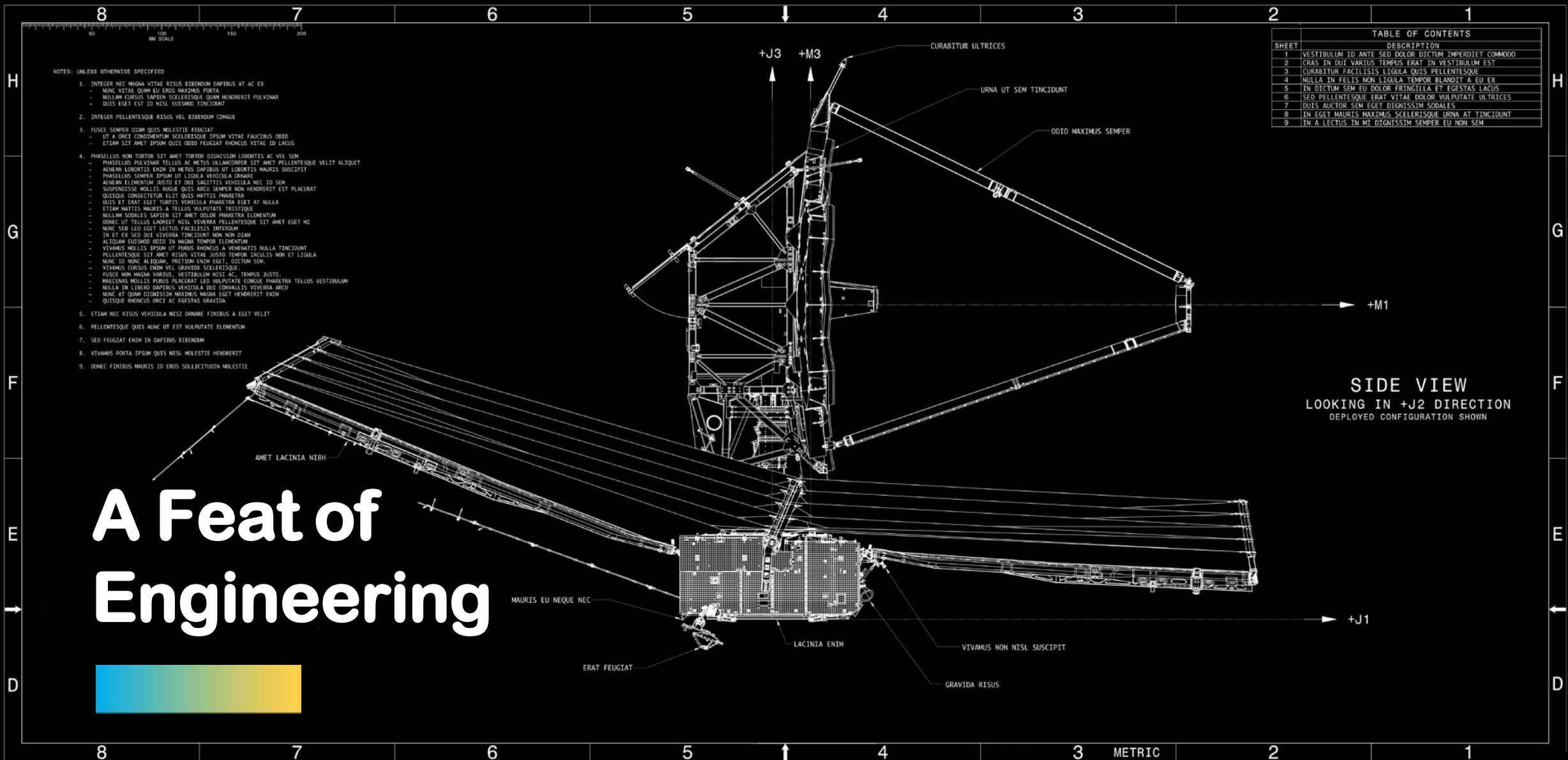


Secondary mirror support unfolds



Two primary mirror lateral wings deploy





How We 'Talk' to Webb

GOLDSTONE, CA



BALTIMORE, MD

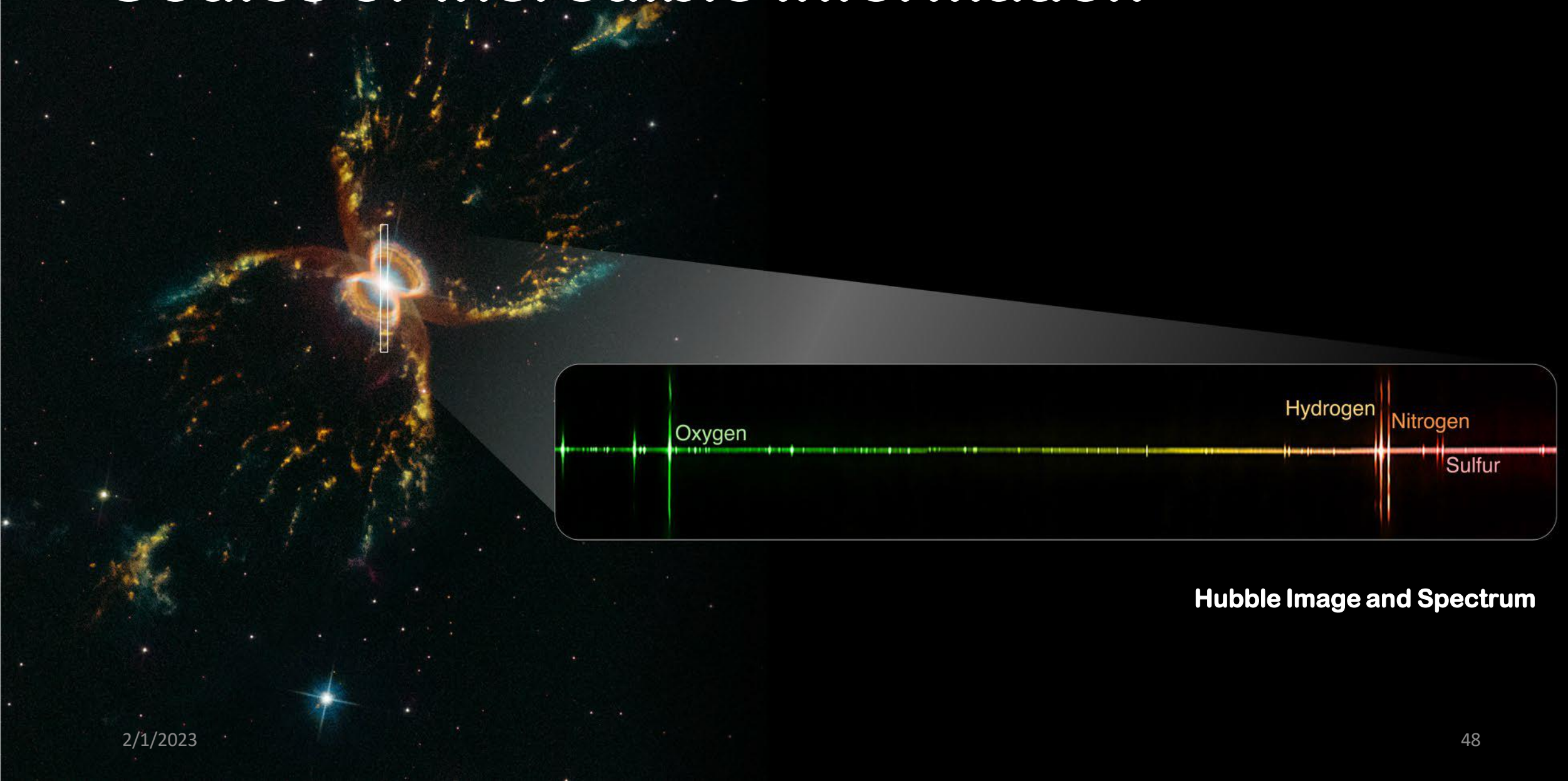




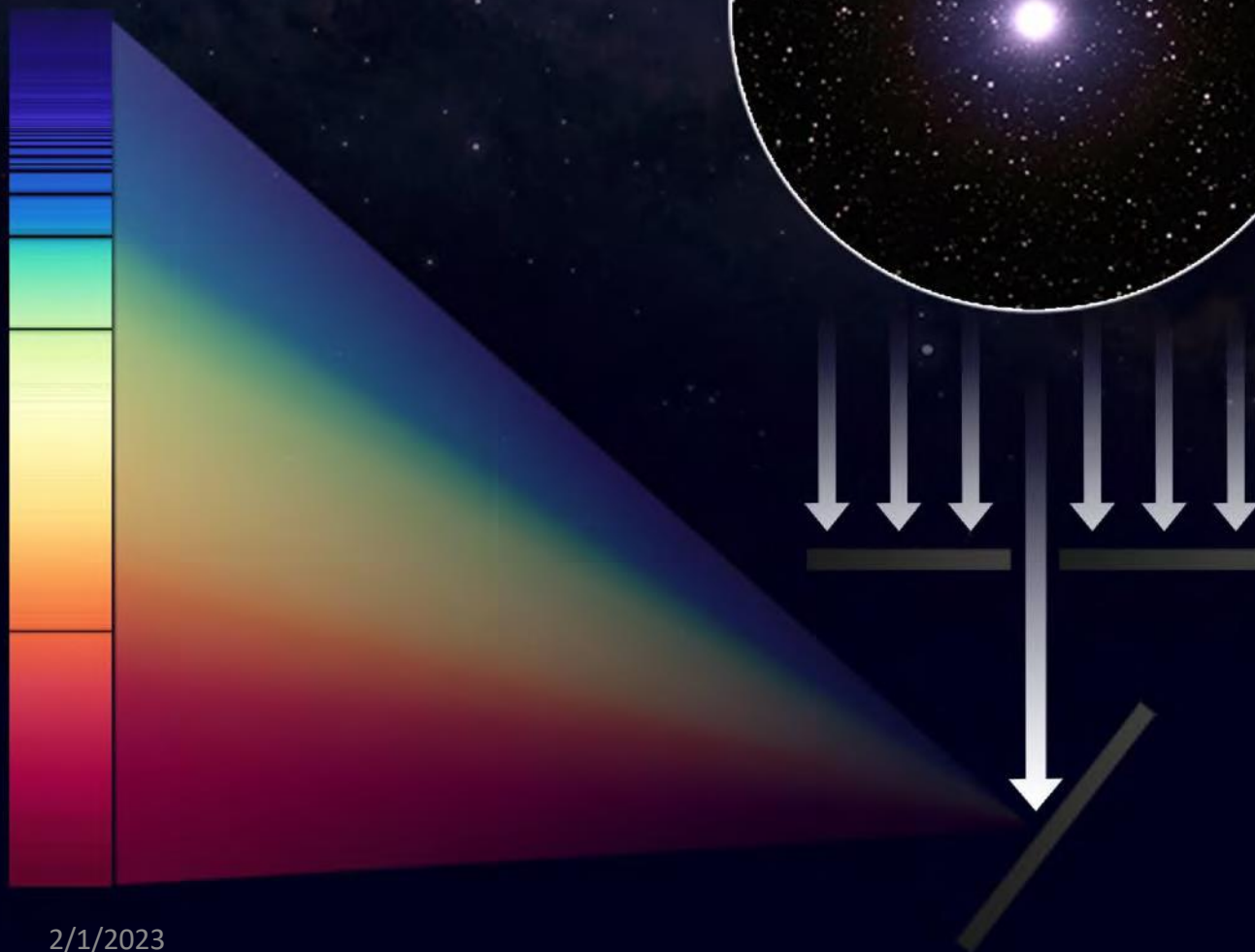
Commanding Webb from Baltimore, Maryland

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Oodles of Incredible Information



Hubble Image and Spectrum



Splitting Light with Webb