# Stay Mentally Alert:

Government resources for good

mental health



Pontifical Catholic University of Puerto Rico Encarnación Valdés Library

2250 Blvd. Luis A. Ferre, Suite 509

Ponce, Puerto Rico 00717-9997

Jane Canfield-Wood, Librarian Federal Documents Coordinator 787-841-2000, ext. 1806

Cellular: 787-348-5151 jcanfield@pucpr.edu

### What is mental health?

- Mental health includes our emotional, psychological, and social well-being.
- It affects how we think, feel, and act as we cope with life.
- It also helps determine how we handle stress, relate to others, and make choices.
- Mental health is important at every stage of life, from childhood and adolescence through adulthood.



https://medlineplus.gov/mentalhealth.html

# Quiz: Mental Health



 Suicide is the \_\_\_\_\_ leading cause of death among people ages 15-34 in the United States.

Suicide is the 2nd leading cause of death among people ages 15-34 in the United States.

Half of all mental illness occurs before a person turns \_\_\_\_\_ years old, and three-quarters of mental illness begin before age 24.

Half of all mental illness occurs before a person turns 14 years old, and three-quarters of mental illness begin before age 24.

## Quiz: Mental Health

https://www.cdc.gov/mentalhealth/quiz/index.htm



### Mental Disorders and Related Topics

Anxiety Disorders
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
(ADHD, ADD)

**Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD)** 

Bipolar Disorder (Manic-Depressive Illness)

Borderline Personality Disorder

Depression

Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder



https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml

### Mental Disorders and Related Topics

**Eating Disorders** HIV/AIDS and Mental Health Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder (OCD) Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Schizophrenia Seasonal Affective Disorder Substance Use and Mental Health Suicide Prevention **Traumatic Events** 



https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml



- Mental Illness
  - Two broad categories can be used to describe these conditions:
    - Any Mental Illness (AMI) and Serious Mental Illness (SMI).
    - AMI encompasses all recognized mental illnesses.
    - SMI is a smaller and more severe subset of AMI.



- Mental Illness
  - Mental illnesses are common in the United States.
  - Nearly one in five U.S. adults lives with a mental illness (44.7 million in 2016).
  - Mental illnesses include many different conditions that vary in degree of severity, ranging from mild to moderate to severe.



- •Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder.
  - •AMI can vary in impact, ranging from no impairment to mild, moderate, and even severe impairment (e.g., individuals with serious mental illness as defined below)



- •Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder resulting in serious functional impairment, which substantially interferes with or limits one or more major life activities.
  - •The burden of mental illnesses is particularly concentrated among those who experience disability due to SMI.

**Statistics** 

- Mental health-related visit rates by physician specialty were
  - 693 per 10,000 adults for psychiatrists
  - 397 per 10,000 adults for primary care physicians,
  - 162 per 10,000 adults for other specialties

https://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo105724/db311.pdf



### **Statistics**

• In large metropolitan areas, the percentage of mental health-related office visits to psychiatrists (63%) was higher compared with such visits to primary care physicians (26%)

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Center for Health Statistics
Mental Health-related Physician Office Visits by Adults Aged
18 and Over: United States, 2012–2014
Donald Cherry, M.S.; Michael Albert, M.D., M.P.H.; and Linda F. McCaig, M
NCHS Data Brief, No. 311, June 2018

NCHS Data Brief . No. 311 June 2018 Mental Health-related Physician Office Visits by Adults Aged Donald Cherry, M.S.; Michael Albert, M.D., M.P.H.; and Linda F. McCaig, M.P.H. In 2016, mental illness affected about 45 million U.S. adults (1). J Ambulatory Medical Care Survey (NAMCS) to examine Did mental health-related physician office visit rates vary by

https://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo105724/db311.pdf

### **Statistics**

#### **Autism Spectrum Disorder**

Across the CDC surveillance sites, an average of 1 in every 59 (1.7%) 8-year-old children were identified as having ASD in 2014.

ASD is four times more common in boys (2.7%) than in girls (0.7%).

#### Bipolar Disorder

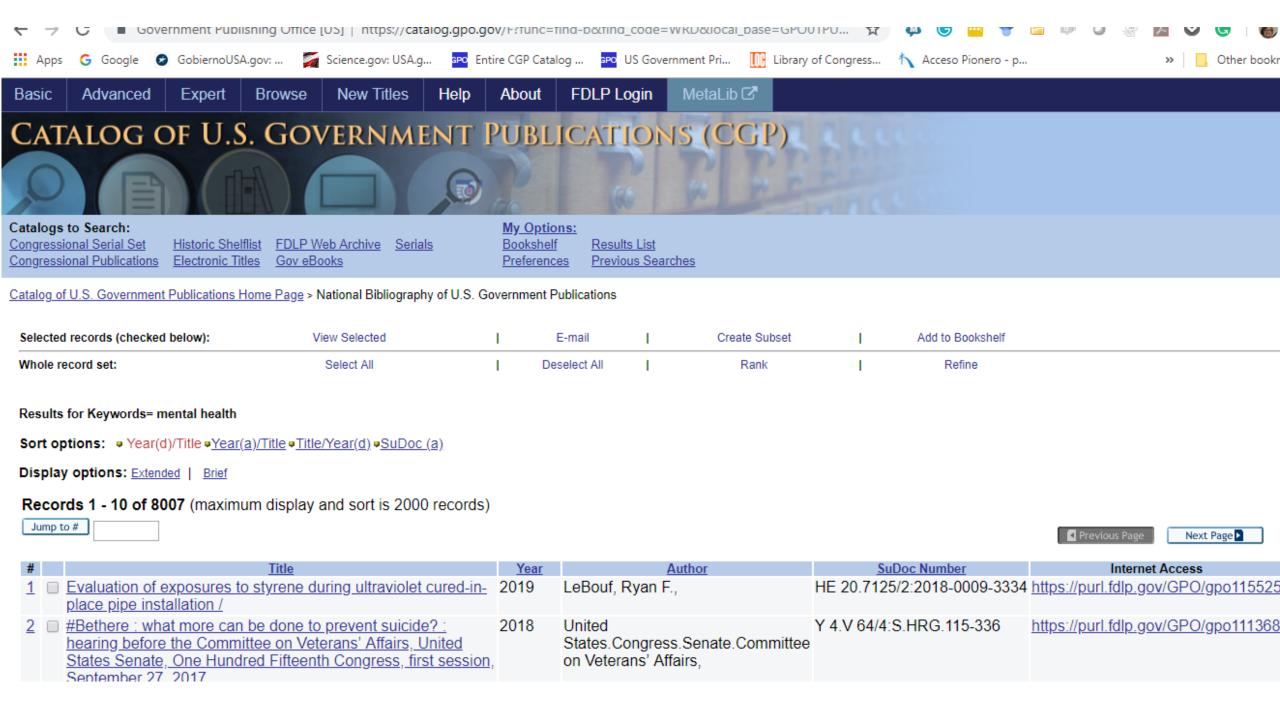
An estimated 2.8% of U.S. adults had bipolar disorder in the past year.

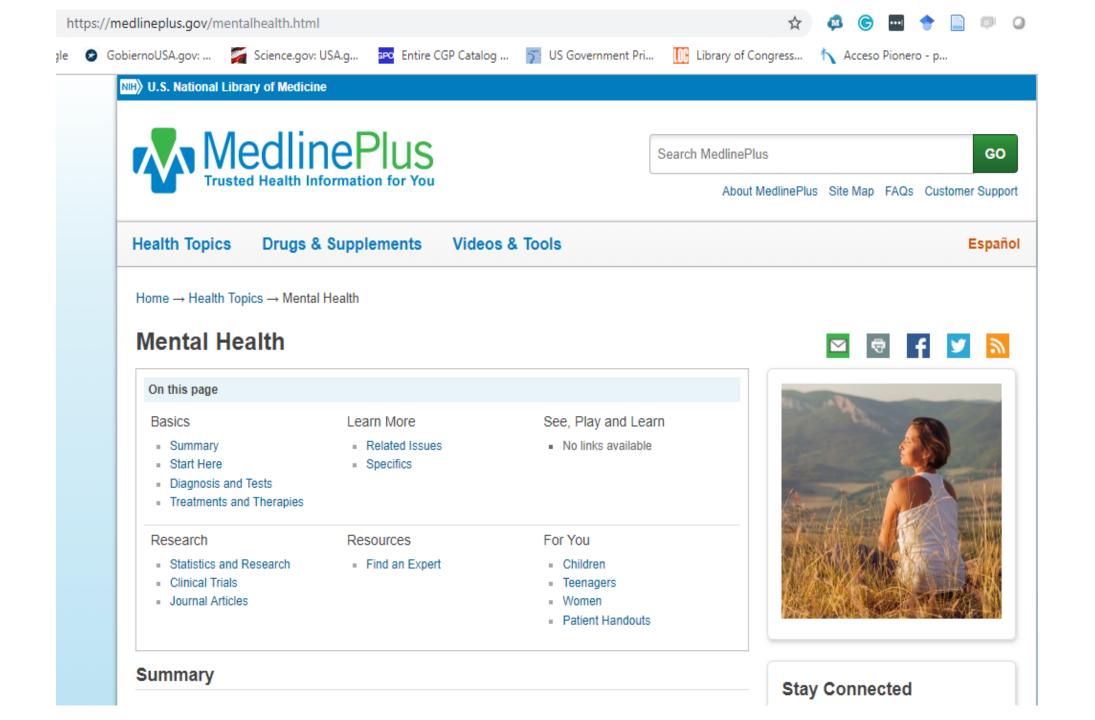
Past year prevalence of bipolar disorder among adults was similar for males (2.9%) and females (2.8%).

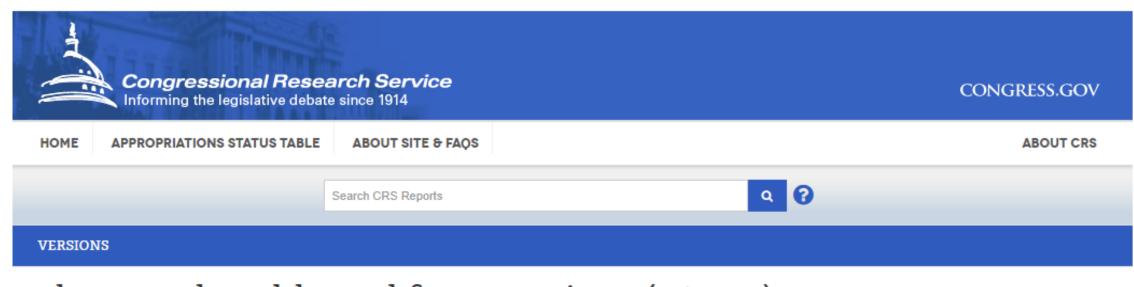
An estimated 4.4% of U.S. adults experience bipolar disorder at some time in their lives.



https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/statistics/index.shtml





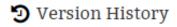


### The Mental Health Workforce: A Primer (R43255)

Title: The Mental Health Workforce: A Primer

Report#: R43255

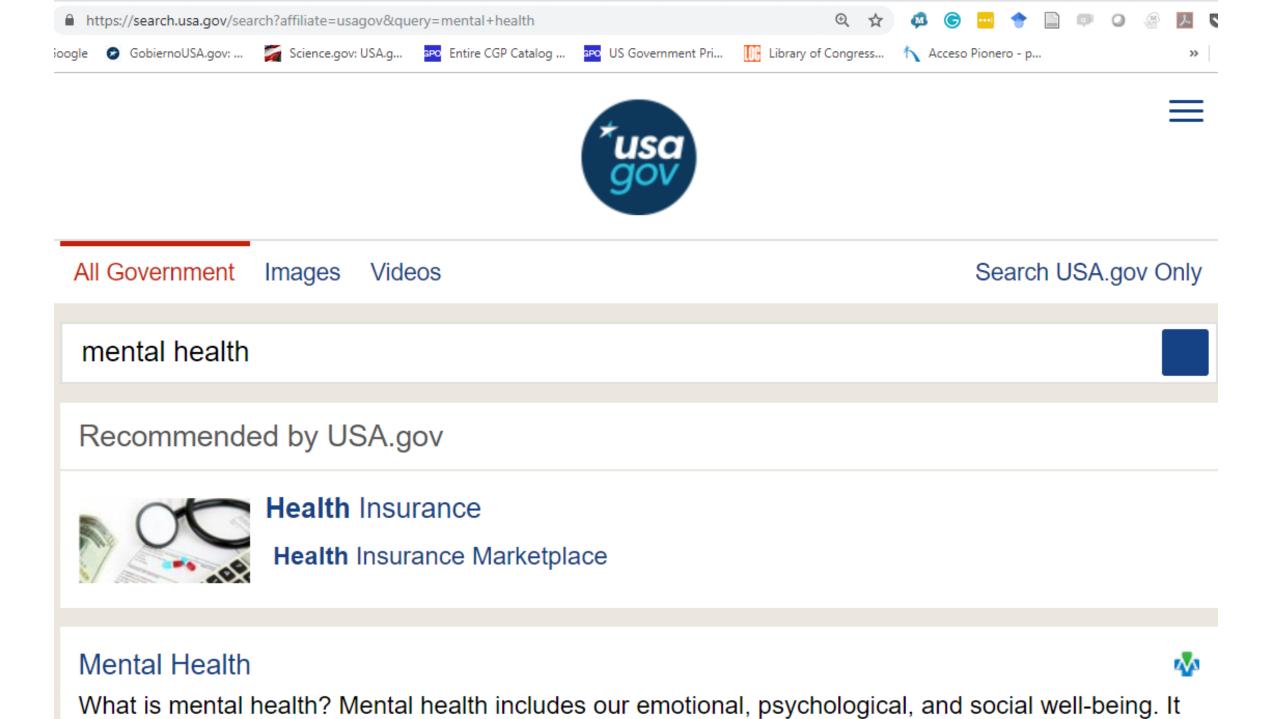
Author(s): Elayne J. Heisler Date: April 20, 2018

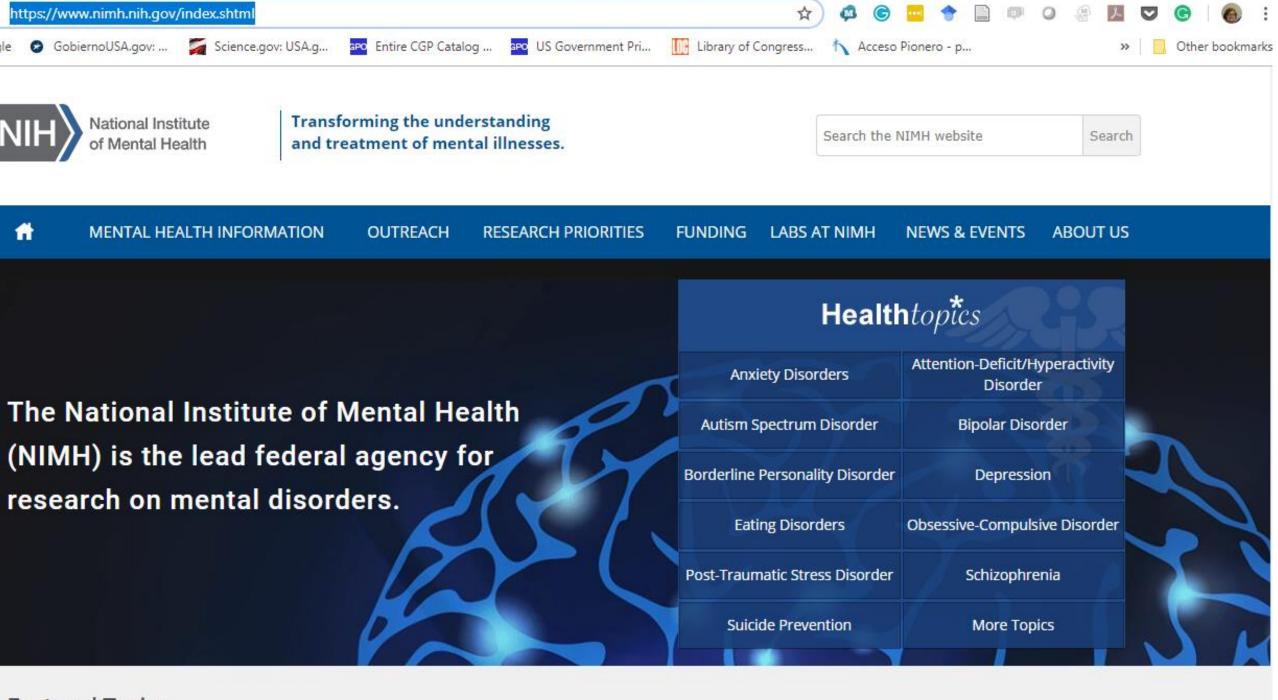


April 20, 2018 (R43255 - Version: 15)









SPO Entire CGP Catalog ...







↑ Acceso Pionero - p...











U.S. Department of Health & Human Services

Science.gov: USA.g...



GobiernoUSA.gov: ...

Site Map Contact Us

Search SAMHSA.gov

Library of Congress...

Search

Find Help & Treatment

Grants

Data

Programs & Campaigns

US Government Pri...

Newsroom

About Us

Publications

#### **Current Topics**



TIP 61: Behavioral Health Services for American Indians and Alaska Natives, provides guidance on culturally responsive treatment.

FROM ANNOUNCEMENTS | FEBRUARY 12, 2019



On February 4, SAMHSA hosted the 15th Annual Prevention Day with more than 2,500 people in attendance. Watch the closing 

FROM ANNOUNCEMENTS | FEBRUARY 4, 2019



Suicide—And A Reflection On Our Changing American Society, by Dr. McCance-Katz

FROM THE SAMHSA BLOG | JANUARY 24, 2019

- Mental health and substance use disorders affect people from all walks of life and all age groups.
  - These illnesses are common, recurrent, and often serious, but they are treatable and many people do recover.
  - Mental disorders involve changes in thinking, mood, and/or behavior



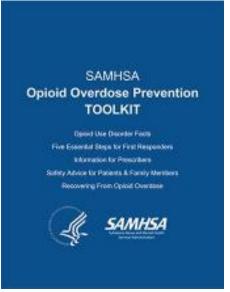


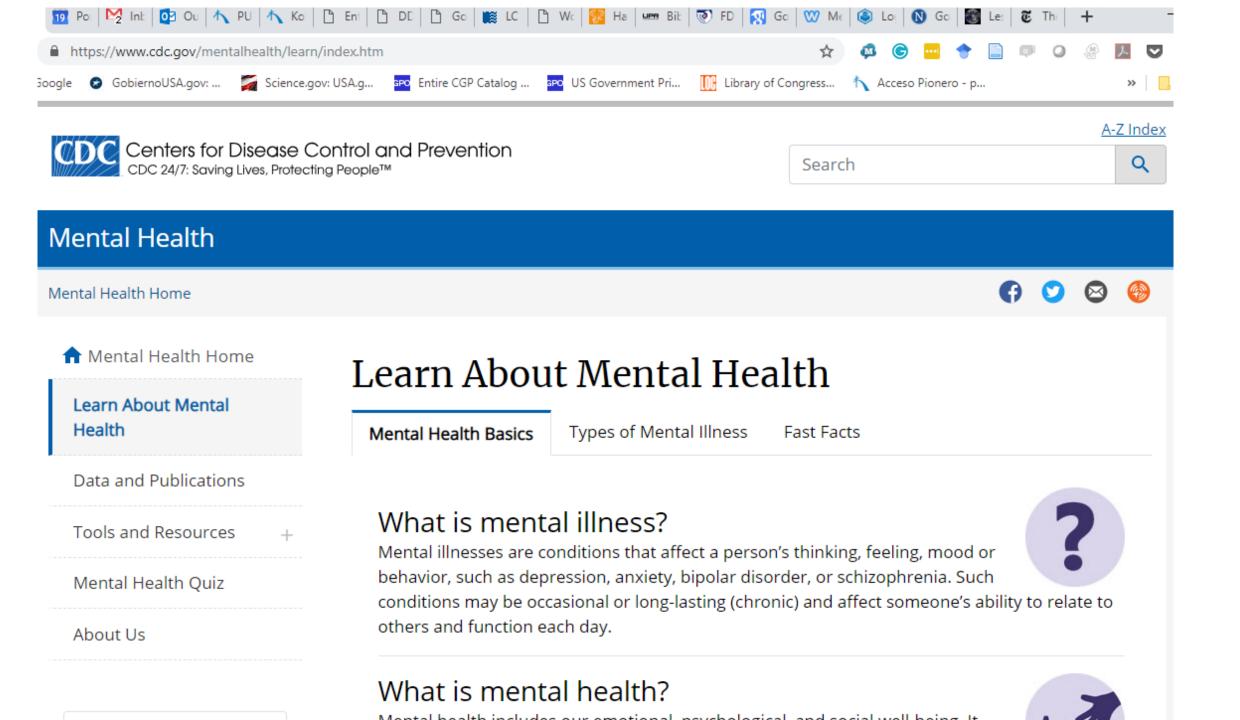


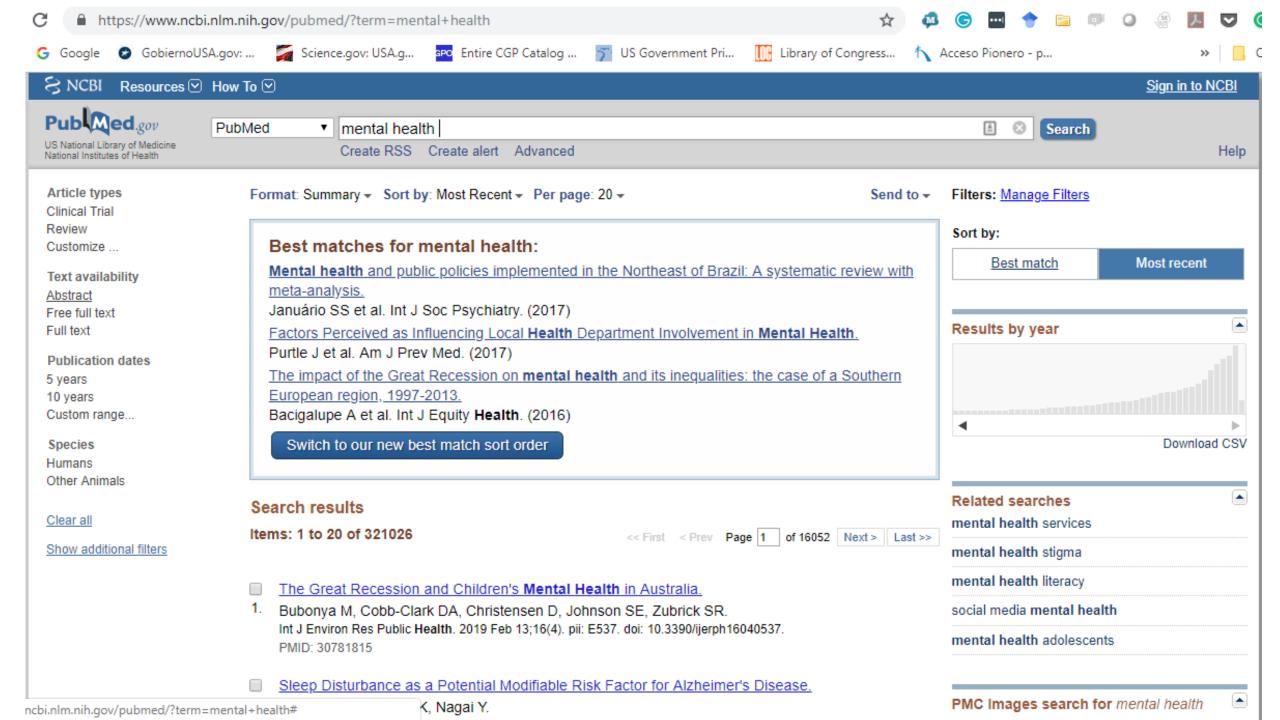
- These disorders can affect how we relate to others and make choices.
  - Reaching a level that can be formally diagnosed often depends on a reduction in a person's ability to function as a result of the disorder.

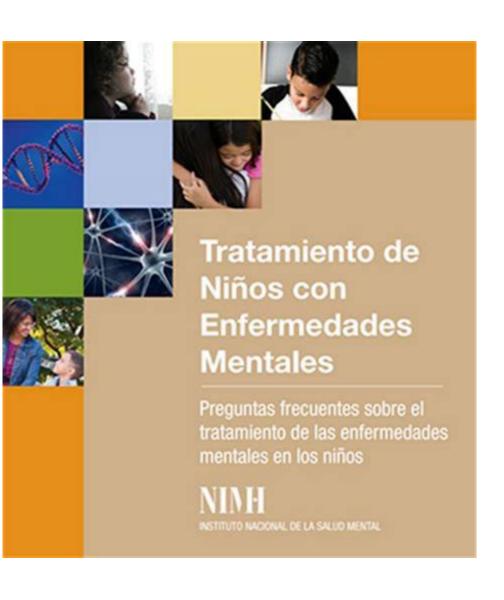












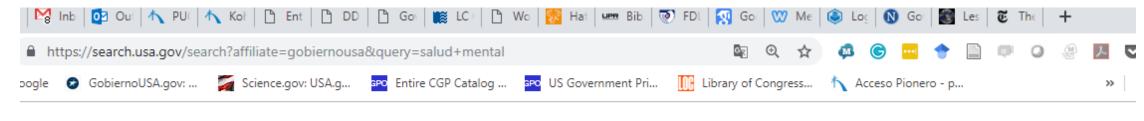
### SPANISH RESOURCES

medlineplus.gov/spanish/mentalhealth.html

espanol.mentalhealth.gov/

espanol.womenshealth.gov/mental-health/

salud.nih.gov/temas-de-salud/salud-mental/





Todo el Gobierno Imágenes Videos

Buscar USAGov en E...

#### salud mental

#### Salud mental

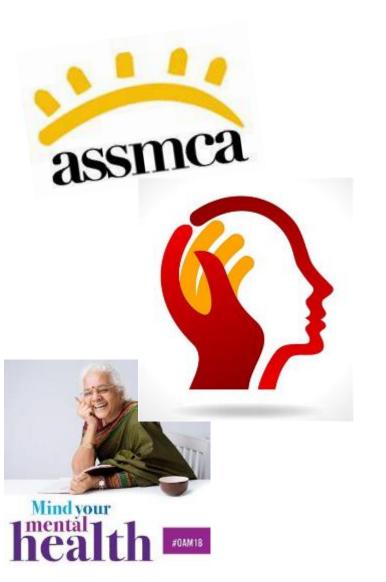


¿Qué es la salud mental? La salud mental incluye nuestro bienestar emocional, psicológico y social. Afecta la forma en que pensamos, sentimos y actuamos cuando enfrentamos la vida.

Temas relacionados: Enfermedades mentales, Salud mental del adolescente, Salud mental del niño

#### Salud mental: MedlinePlus en español

medlineplus.gov/spanish/mentalhealth.html



### LOCAL AND STATE INFORMATION

http://www.nysed.gov/curriculum-instruction/mental-health School Mental Health Education

https://dmh.mo.gov/docs/mentalillness/understandingmentalillness.pdf

Guide to Mental Illness from the Missouri state government

<a href="http://www.assmca.pr.gov/Pages/default.aspx">http://www.assmca.pr.gov/Pages/default.aspx</a><a href="Mental health">Mental health information and services of Puerto Rico</a>

https://hhs.texas.gov/laws-regulations/forms/1000-1999/form-1012-mental-illnessdementia-resident-review

Information on mental health services from Texas



**DESECHA LOS** 



www.cdc.gov/mentalhealth/learn/index.htm

https://www.nimh.nih.gov/ind ex.shtml

https://www.samhsa.gov/

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/



WHO'S AWESOME?
Government
Documents
Librarians

