

# Digital Collections at the Law Library of Congress: Past, Present and Future

Jennifer González Stephen Mayeaux Chris Ehrman



### Introduction

### Law Library of Congress

Established by Congress in 1832. The world's largest law library with over 2.65 million volumes of primary and secondary sources from nearly every jurisdiction in the world.

### Digital Resources Division (DRD)

Facilitates online access to the Law Library collection through digitization and digital collection management





### Today's Agenda

#### Past

American Indian Constitutions and Military Legal Resources Federal Register [1936-1993] United States Code [1925-1988 supplements]

### Present (Ongoing)

Statutes at Large [1789-1950]

U.S. Treaties [1795-1984]

U.S. Reports [1754-2013]

Code of Federal Regulations [1938-1995]

**Current Legal Reports** 

Legal Report Archive

Herencia: Centuries of Spanish Legal Documents

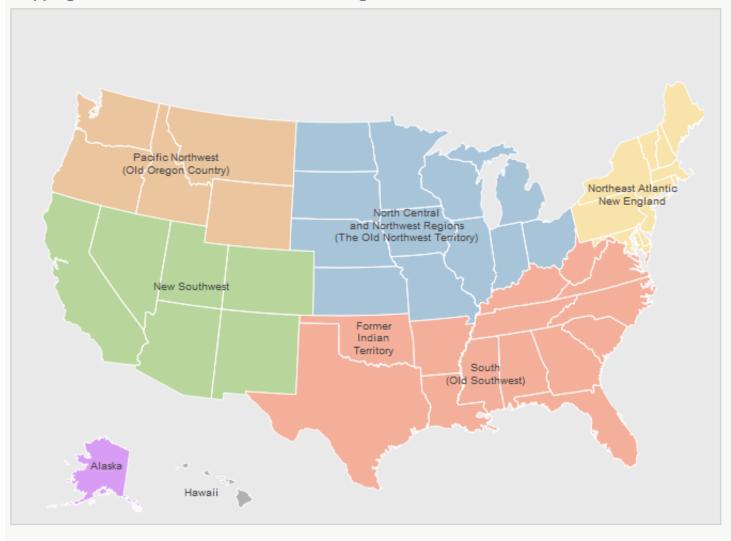
#### Future

U.S. Congressional Serial Set



### **American Indian Constitutions**

Mapping American Indian Constitutions and Legal Materials



Go



### **American Indian Constitutions**

#### Arctic Alaska | US Northeast Atlantic | US North Central | US New Southwest | US Pacific Northwest | US South

US South: Comprising Virginia, and West Virginia, Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Florida, Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi, and the old Southwest (Louisiana, Arkansas, Indian Oklahoma, and Texas), and the historical Indian Territory. See also the US South section of the Indigenous Law Portal.

Title	Imprint Date	LCCN	Full Text
Laws of the Cherokee Nation	1810	28014184	PDF, 3.36MB
Opinion of the right of the state of Georgia to extend her laws over the Cherokee Nation	1830	10013932	PDF, 1.59MB
Constitution and Laws of the Cherokee Nation, 1839	1840	06021615	PDF, 1.49MB
The constitution and laws of the Choctaw Nation [1847]	1847	21004829	PDF, 4.03MB
Compilation, in Cherokee	1850	14021571	PDF, 15.9MB
The constitution and laws of the Cherokee Nation, 1839-1851	1852	28014182	<u>PDF</u> , 10 MB
Laws of the Cherokee Nation: adopted by the Council at various periods [1808-1835]	1852	28014183	PDF, 7.23MB
Acts and resolutions of the General Council of the Choctaw Nation, 1852-1857	1858	29025971	<u>PDF</u> , 12 MB
Acts and resolutions of the General Council of the Choctaw Nation, April, June, and October 1858	1859	29025972	PDF, 3 MB
Constitution, laws and treaties of the Chickasaws [1860]	1860	28014198	PDF, 11.5MB
Acts and resolutions of the General Council of the Choctaw Nation, 1859	1860	29025973	PDF, 3.54MB
Laws of the Cherokee Nation, 1839-1867	1868	28014181	PDF, 8.71MB
Constitution and civil and criminal code of the Muskokee Nation	1868	28014186	PDF, 543KB
Constitution and laws of the Choctaw Nation	1869	22025915	<u>PDF</u> , 21.9MB
Penal laws of the Cherokee Nation, 1893-96	1870	56054656	<u>PDF</u> , 312KB
Laws and joint resolutions of the National Council, 1870	1871	38029243	<u>PDF</u> , 2.22MB
Compilation, in Cherokee	1871	39010420	PDF, 9.85MB
General laws passed by the Legislature of the Chickasaw Nation, 1867-1870	1871	06020309	PDF, 4.48MB
Laws and joint resolutions of the National Council, 1871	1872	28014179	PDF, 1.42MB



### **American Indian Constitutions**



——OF THE-

TOWN OF TAHLEQUAH

INSTITUTED BY THE

⇒Towr\*Goungil,⊯

AND ORDERED TO BE

Compiled and Printed

---FOR---

Teneral Information, 1890.

TABLEQUAR TELEPHONE PRINT TOWN OF TAHLEQUAH.

39

#### ORDINANCE XXIX.

CARRYING A POLICEMAN'S WHISTLE.

Any person found with the implement commonly known as and called a "Policeman's Whistle," without authority to have and carry such implement, shall be fined for such act—which is hereby declared to be unlawful—not less than two nor more than ten dollars, at the discretion of the Court.

#### ORDINANCE XXX.

FEEDING TEAMS ON THE STREETS.

The feeding of live stock on any street of this town is hereby forbidden; and any person violating this ordinance shall be fined not less than one nor more than five dollars, at the Court's discretion.



### Military Legal Resources

The William Winthrop Memorial Library at the U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School in Charlottesville, VA, holds extensive collections of primary source materials and publications in the field of military law. Selections from these collections are now being made accessible via the Law Library of Congress.

## 激

#### **JAG Legal Center & School Materials**

- · Annual Commandant Documents
- . JAG Legal Center Deskbooks and Other Publications
- The Army Lawyer
- · Military Law Review
- The Advocate
- · Judge Advocate Journal
- · Scholarly Articles, Monographs, Scrapbooks, and Theses
- . Lieber Collection (19th century personal library of BG Lieber)

#### **Historical Materials**

- . Organized chronologically:
  - Indian Wars
  - Civil War
  - World War II
  - Korean War
  - Vietnam War
- · Military Law Historical Monographs, Studies, Texts, and Treatises
- . U.S. Army Regulations, Manuals, Circulars, and Pamphlets

#### Military Law and Legislative Histories

- Articles of War (1912-1920)
- Uniform Code of Military Justice (1948-1951)
- UCMJ Amendments and Military Justice Acts (1960-1985)
- · Manual for Courts Martial





JAG Legal Center Deskbooks and Other Publications

#### ◆ The Army Lawyer

The Army Lawyer is published by The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center & School (JAGS), U.S. Army, Charlottesville, Virginia. Originally begun in August 1971 as a Department of the Army Pamphlet series (DA PAM 27-50), the publication has been issued monthly since 1974. It is intended primarily "for the official use of Army lawyers in the performance of their legal responsibilities."

1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	August	September	October	November	December	-
1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	September	-	November	December	-
1973	January	-	March	<u>April</u>	May	June	<u>July</u>	August	-	October	November	December	-
1974	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	June	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1975	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	June	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1976	January	<u>February</u>	-	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	June	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1977	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	June	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1978	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1979	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1980	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1981	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1982	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1983	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	-	-
1984	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	<u>August</u>	September	October	November	December	-
1985	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1986	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1987	<u>January</u>	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1988	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1989	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1990	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1991	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-
1992	January	<u>February</u>	March	<u>April</u>	May	<u>June</u>	<u>July</u>	August	September	October	November	December	-

### Federal Register





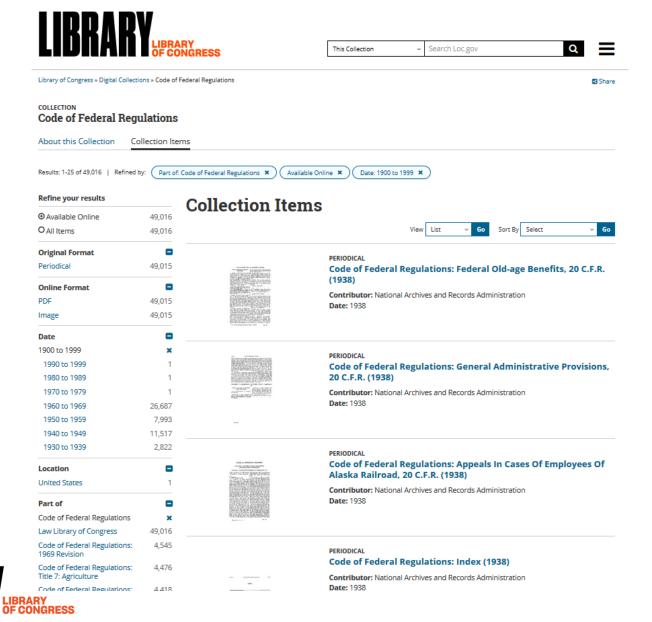




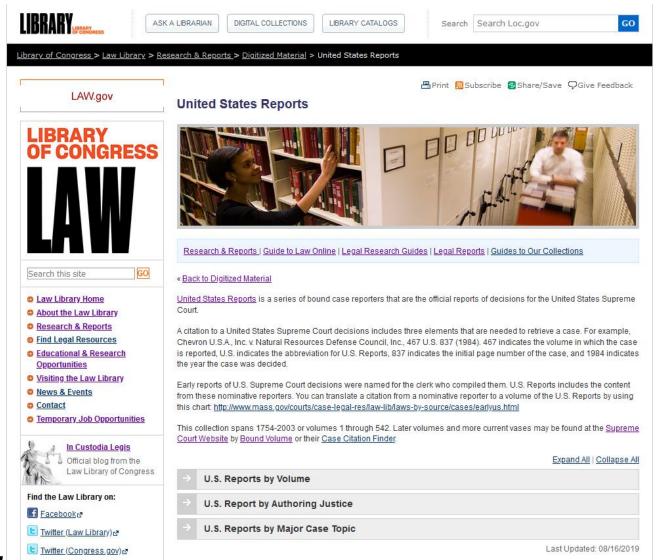




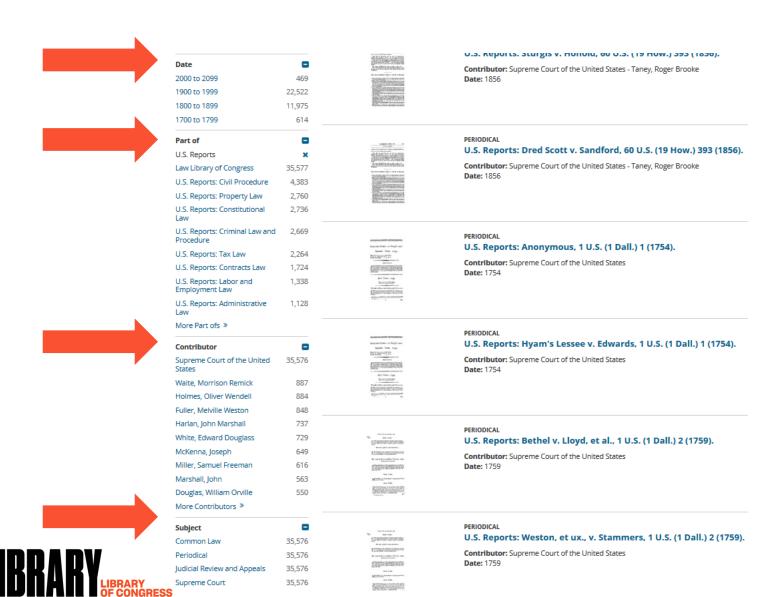
### **Code of Federal Regulations**



### **U.S.** Reports



### Search Results: Metadata and Facets



### **United States Code**

Expand All | Collapse All



#### All Editions and Supplements



#### 1925 Edition and Supplements

- Title 1: General Provisions
- Title 2: The Congress
- Title 3: The President
- Title 4: Flag and Seal, Seat of Government, and the States
- Title 5: Executive Departments and Government Officers and Employees
- Title 6: Official and Penal Bonds
- Title 7: Agriculture
- Title 8: Aliens and Citizenship
- Title 9: Arbitration
- Title 10: Army
- Title 11: Bankruptcy
- Title 12: Banks and Banking
- Title 13: Census
- Title 14: Coast Guard
- Title 15: Commerce and Trade
- Title 16: Conservation
- Title 17: Copyrights
- Title 18: Criminal Code and Criminal Procedure
- Title 19: Customs Duties
- Title 20: Education
- Title 21: Food and Drugs
- Title 22: Foreign Relations and Intercourse
- Title 23: Highways
- Title 24: Hospitals, Asylums, and Cemeteries
- Title 25: Indians
- Title 26: Internal Revenue and Appendix
- Title 27: Intoxicating Liquors
- Title 28: Judicial Code and Judiciary
- Title 29: Labor
- Title 30: Mineral Lands and Mining
- Title 31: Money and Finance
- Title 32: National Guard
- Title 33: Navigation and Navigable Waters
- Title 34: Navy
- Title 35: Patents
- Title 38: Patriotic Societies and Observances
- Title 37: Pay and Allowances (Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and Public Health Service)

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### Statutes at Large

Full Congress (PDF, 13.94MB)

Session 1 (1837)

Session 2 (1838)

Session 3 (1839)

#### Session 1 (1837)

Chapter 1	An Act to postpone the fourth instalment of deposits with the States.	Oct. 2, 1837	<u>PDF</u> , 75KB
Chapter 2	An Act to authorize the issuing of Treasury Notes.	Oct. 12, 1837	PDF, 406KB
Chapter 3	An Act to regulate the Fees of District Attorneys in certain cases.	Oct. 12, 1837	<u>PDF</u> , 140KB
Chapter 4	An Act to continue in force certain laws to the close of the next session of Congress.	Oct. 12, 1837	PDF, 140KB
Chapter 5	An Act to amend an act, entitled "An act to provide for the payment of horses lost, or destroyed in the military service of the United Slates, approved January 18th, 1837."	Oct. 14, 1837	PDF, 222KB
Chapter 6	An Act for the relief of D. P. Madison.	Oct. 14, 1837	<u>PDF</u> , 90KB
Chapter 7	An Act making an additional appropriation for the suppression of Indian hostilities for the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty-seven.	Oct. 16, 1837	PDF, 90KB
Chapter 8	An Act authorizing a further postponement of payment upon duty bonds.	Oct. 16, 1837	<u>PDF</u> , 217KB
Chapter 9	An act for adjusting the remaining claims upon the late deposite banks.	Oct. 16, 1837	PDF, 136KB
Chapter 10	An Act making further appropriations for the year eighteen hundred and thirty- seven.	Oct. 16, 1837	PDF, 88KB



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#### Session 2 (1838)

Chapter 1	An Act to authorize the President of the United States to cause the public vessels to cruise upon the coast in the winter season; and to relieve distressed navigators.	Dec. 22, 1837	<u>PDF</u> , 94KB
Chapter 2	An Act to ratify and confirm certain official acts of John Pope, late Governor of Arkansas.	Jan 16, 1838	<u>PDF</u> , 177KB
Chapter 3	An Act to provide for the payment of the annuities which will become Jan. 16, 1838 due and payable to the Great and Little Osages, in the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty-eight, and for other purposes.	Jan 16, 1838	<u>PDF</u> , 91KB
Chapter 4	An Act making a partial appropriation for the suppression of Indian hostilities for the year eighteen hundred and thirty-eight.	Jan 30, 1838	<u>PDF</u> , 91KB
Chapter 5	An Act making an appropriation for the protection of the northern frontier of the United States.	Jan 30, 1838	<u>PDF</u> , 195KB
Chapter 6	Private Law		
Chapter 7	Private Law		
Chapter 8	Private Law		
Chapter 9	Private Law		



### **U.S.** Treaties

United States Treaties and International Agreement, compiled by Charles I. Bevans (Catalog record)

#### **Multilateral Treaties**

Expand All | Collapse All

- Volume 1 (1776-1917)
- Volume 2 (1918-1930)
- Volume 3 (1931-1945)
- Volume 4 (1946-1949)

#### **Bilateral Treaties**

- > Volume 5 (Afghanistan-Burma)
- → Volume 6 (Canada-Czechoslovakia)
- → Volume 7 (Denmark-France)
- → Volume 8 (Germany-Iran)
- Volume 9 (Iraq-Muscat)
- Volume 10 (Nepal-Peru)
- → Volume 11 (Philippines-United Arab Republic)
- → Volume 12 (United Kingdom-Zanzibar)
- → Volume 13: Index



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### **Current Legal Reports**

- Current Research on FCIL Topics
  - "Current Legal Topics" and "Comprehensive Index of Legal Reports" on law.gov
- 2004 Present
   Reports published monthly on law.gov
- Collaboration with GPO
   Full bibliographic records created by GPO. Reports also discoverable in CGP.





#### **Virtual Civil Trials**

Australia • Austria • Azerbaijan • Brazil • Canada China • England and Wales • Finland • France Germany • India • Ireland • Israel • Italy • Japan New Zealand • Norway • Portugal • Puerto Rico Russian Federation • Singapore • Spain • Turkey Ukraine • United Arab Emirates

April 2020

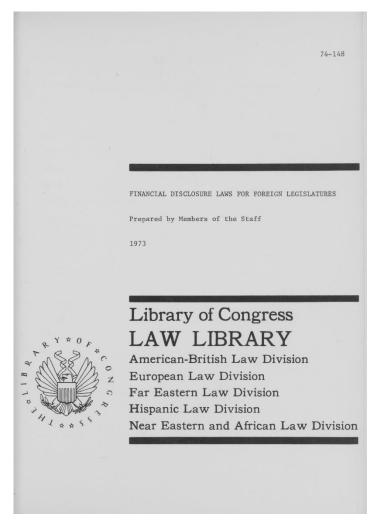
LL File No. 2020-018927

The Law Library of Congress, Global Legal Research Directorate (202) 707-5080 (phone) • (866) 550-0442 (fax) • law@loc.gov • http://www.law.gov

Virtual Civil Trials. Washington, D.C.: Law Library of Congress, 2020. https://www.loc.gov/law/help/virtual-civil-trials/virtual-civil-trials.pdf 15

### **Legal Report Archive**

- Historical Research on FCIL Topics "Publications of the Law Library of Congress" (loc.gov/collections)
- 1940s 2010s 600+ reports online now, more coming every quarter
- Collaboration with GPO
   Full bibliographic records created by GPO. Reports also discoverable in CGP.

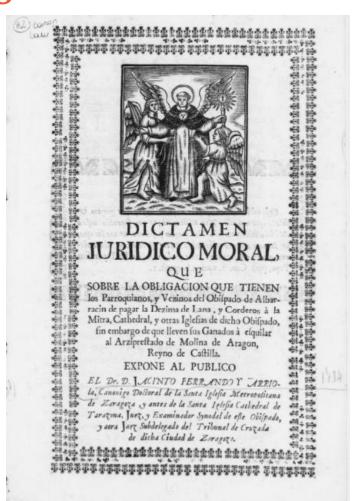




# Herencia: Centuries of Spanish Legal Documents

- 2,400+ documents
  Approximately 70% Spanish, 25%
  Latin, 5% Catalan
- All documents now online "Spanish Legal Documents (15th-19th Centuries)" (loc.gov/collections)
- By the People (crowd.loc.gov)
  Approximately 1/3 now online for crowdsourced transcription at crowd.loc.gov



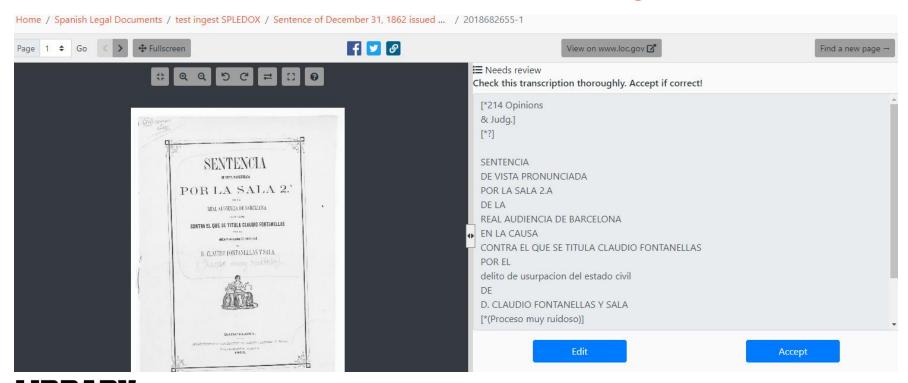


Statement issued by [...] concerning members of the Bishopric of Albarracin's obligation to pay certain taxes called "diezmos" [i.e. one tenth] for pasturage rights. [November 26, 1734].

# Herencia: Centuries of Spanish Legal Documents

 First entirely non-English crowdsourcing project at LC

Phase 1 now online. Phases 2 and 3 coming soon.





### **Serial Set Overview**

- Official, bound collection of reports and documents of the House and Senate of the U.S. Congress
- Published from 1817 (15th Congress) to the present.
- Previous Congress' documents published as the *American State Papers*



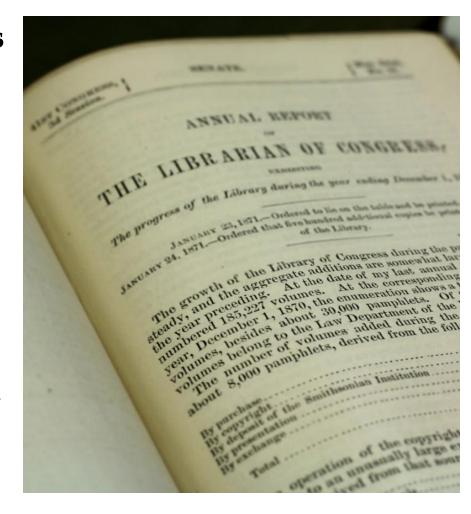


### **Serial Set Overview**

 Digitizing Serial Set volumes published from the 15th to the 103rd Congress (1817-1995)

Approximately 15,735 volumes 12 million pages

• 104th Congress (1996) – Present are available through the GPO website





### Serial Set Pilot Project

- Digitized a sampling of the Serial Set volumes
  - 1,018 volumes
  - 698,802 images
- The complete set of volumes issued during the 69th (1925-1926) and 82nd (1951-1952) Congress
- Completed Winter 2019
- Being processed to match full digitization specifications





### Serial Set Partnership with GPO

### Law Library:

- Manages the digitization of Serial Set volumes
- Provides accepted digitized volumes to the GPO

### Government Publishing Office (GPO):

- Will provide cataloging of the Serial Set volumes and documents
- Adding authentication to the PDF files
- Providing Serial Set volumes that are missing or incomplete in the Library's collections
- The digitized Serial Set will be available through both the Library of Congress and GPO websites



### **Serial Set Digitization**

Goal of digitizing ~750 volumes per quarter over
 5 years

### Workflow

- Evaluate volumes for completeness
- Send for digitization
- QR of digitized volumes
- Send accepted bags to GPO for cataloging
- Access points through Library of Congress and GPO websites

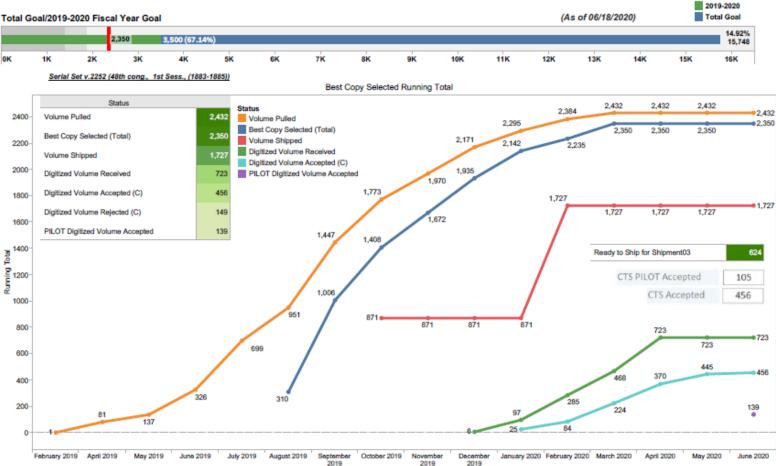


### **Serial Set Digitization**



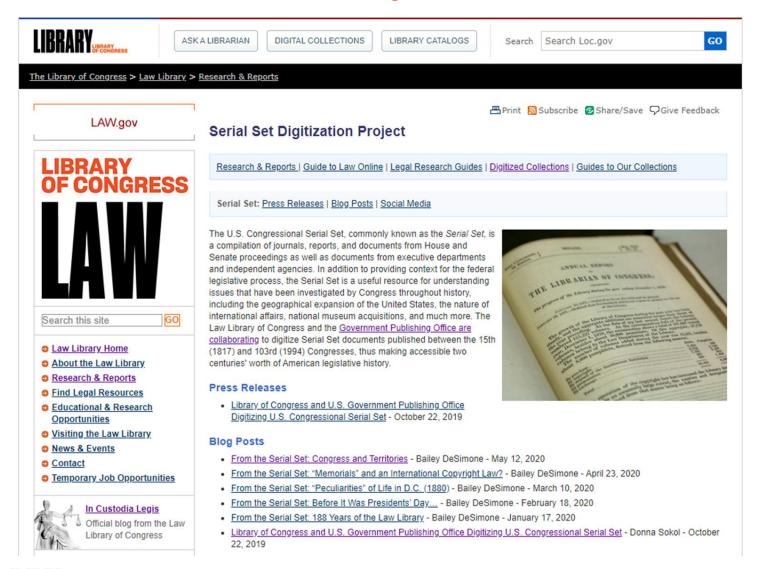
#### U.S. Congressional Serial Set Digitization Project







### Law Library Website





### From the Serial Set

#### IN CUSTODIA LEGIS LAW LIBRARIANS OF CONGRESS







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In the News

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Event

**Guest Post** 

Interview

Pic of the Week

Research Guide

World War I

Federal Judiciary

#### Archives

2020 (108)

June (4)

May (24)

#### From the Serial Set: Congress and the Territories

May 12, 2020 by Stephen Mayeaux

The following is a guest post by Bailey DeSimone, a library technician (metadata) in the Digital Resources Division of the Law Library of Congress. Her ongoing blog series, From the Serial Set, shares discoveries from the Law Library's Serial Set Digitization Project.

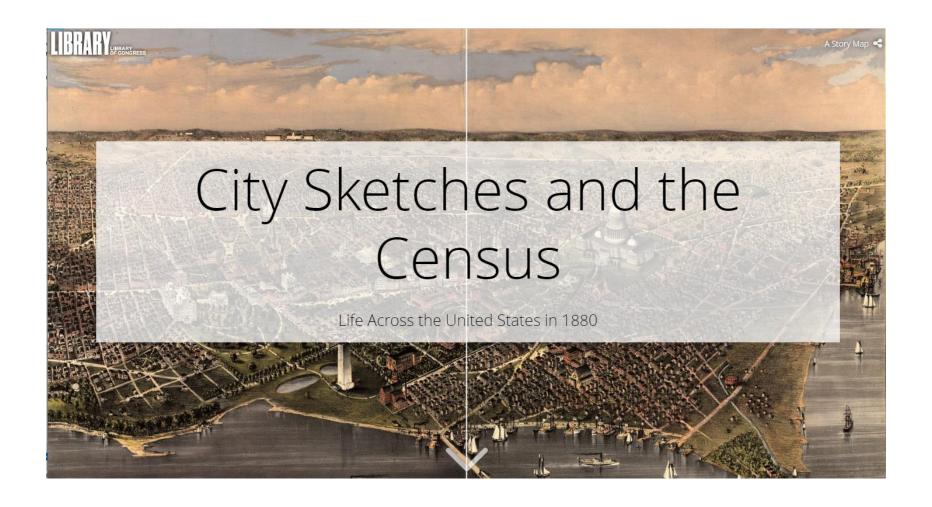
The House Committee on Territories was formed in 1825 during the 1<sup>st</sup> Session of the 19<sup>th</sup> Congress. Created to "examine [the] legislative, civil, and criminal proceedings" to "secure the rights and privileges of residents and non-residents" of United States territories &, the Committee operated until the 79<sup>th</sup> Congress in 1946. (House Journal. 19<sup>th</sup> Cong., 1<sup>st</sup> Sess., 5 December 1825, 46.) United States territories are created through organic acts &, which permit the establishment of a separate government.

Acts of territorial legislatures during the period of westward expansion were handled by this Committee. Throughout many of the early volumes of the U.S. Congressional Serial Set, we can observe the particularities of the relationships between Congress, territories, and other communities inhabiting the present-day United States in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century.





### **Upcoming: Story Maps**





### **Upcoming: Story Maps**

#### From the Serial Set:The City of Washington

Title Introduction City of Washington Present DC Map The Capitol Washington Monument Library of Congress

city of a great nation. Congress, after much discussion, located the Federal City on the Potomac River by act of Congress, which was approved by President Washington July 16, 1790. The first map of Washington was authorized by an act of Congress July, 1790. As the first step in the preparation of the map Peter Charles L'Enfant wrote to Jefferson April 4, 1791, requesting maps and data concerning London, Madrid, Paris, Amsterdam, Naples, Venice, and Florence. He states that he wishes to obtain this data not that he might copy any one of the maps, but that he might have suggestions for a variety of ideas. Streets, parks, and the sites for the President's House and the Capitol are all shown on the map made by L'Enfant in 1791 practically as they exist today." [2]







Plan of the city of Washington in the territory of Columbia. [Boston: s.n, 1792] Map. (Left), Map of the City of Washington (middle), Dimension of Public Buildings in Washington City (right)

"By the plan of the city of Washington, in the territory of Columbia, the Capitol in that city is intended as a first meridian for the United States of America; but, in order to



### **Contact**

### Jennifer González

Legal Information Specialist Law Library of Congress <a href="mailto:igon@loc.gov">igon@loc.gov</a>

### Stephen Mayeaux

Legal Information Specialist Law Library of Congress <a href="mailto:smaye@loc.gov">smaye@loc.gov</a>

### **Chris Ehrman**

Digital Project Coordinator Law Library of Congress <a href="cehr@loc.gov">cehr@loc.gov</a>

