# Stay Mentally Alert: Government resources for good mental health



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### What is mental health?

- Mental health includes our emotional, psychological, and social well-being.
- It affects how we think, feel, and act as we cope with life.
- It also helps determine how we handle stress, relate to others, and make choices.
- Mental health is important at every stage of life, from childhood and adolescence through adulthood.



https://medlineplus.gov/mentalhealth.html

# Quiz: Mental Health



• Suicide is the \_\_\_\_\_ leading cause of death among people ages 15-34 in the United States.

Suicide is the 2nd leading cause of death among people ages 15-34 in the United States.

Half of all mental illness occurs before a person turns \_\_\_\_\_ years old, and three-quarters of mental illness begin before age 24.

Half of all mental illness occurs before a person turns 14 years old, and three-quarters of mental illness begin before age 24.

## Quiz: Mental Health

### https://www.cdc.gov/mentalhealth/quiz/index.htm

EHAVIORAL HEALTH LOCATOR



### **Mental Disorders and Related Topics**

**Anxiety Disorders** Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD, ADD) Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) Bipolar Disorder (Manic-Depressive Illness) **Borderline Personality Disorder** Depression **Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder** 



https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml

### Mental Disorders and Related Topics

Eating Disorders **HIV/AIDS and Mental Health Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder (OCD)** Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) Schizophrenia Seasonal Affective Disorder Substance Use and Mental Health Suicide Prevention **Traumatic Events** 



https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml



- Mental Illness
  - Two broad categories can be used to describe these conditions:
    - Any Mental Illness (AMI) and Serious Mental Illness (SMI).
    - AMI encompasses all recognized mental illnesses.
    - SMI is a smaller and more severe subset of AMI.

https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/index.shtml



- Mental Illness
  - Mental illnesses are common in the United States.
  - Nearly one in five U.S. adults lives with a mental illness (44.7 million in 2016).
  - Mental illnesses include many different conditions that vary in degree of severity, ranging from mild to moderate to severe.



•Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder.

•AMI can vary in impact, ranging from no impairment to mild, moderate, and even severe impairment (e.g., individuals with serious mental illness as defined below)



•Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as a mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder resulting in serious functional impairment, which substantially interferes with or limits one or more major life activities.

•The burden of mental illnesses is particularly concentrated among those who experience disability due to SMI.

## Statistics

- Mental health-related visit rates by physician specialty were
  - 693 per 10,000 adults for psychiatrists
  - 397 per 10,000 adults for primary care physicians,
  - 162 per 10,000 adults for other specialties

https://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo105724/db311.pdf



## Statistics

 In large metropolitan areas, the percentage of mental health-related office visits to psychiatrists (63%) was higher compared with such visits to primary care physicians (26%)

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Center for Health Statistics Mental Health-related Physician Office Visits by Adults Aged 18 and Over: United States, 2012–2014 Donald Cherry, M.S.; Michael Albert, M.D., M.P.H.; and Linda F. McCaig, M NCHS Data Brief, No. 311, June 2018

https://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo105724/db311.pdf



## Statistics

### Autism Spectrum Disorder

Across the CDC surveillance sites, an average of 1 in every 59 (1.7%) 8-year-old children were identified as having ASD in 2014. ASD is four times more common in boys (2.7%)

than in girls (0.7%).

### **Bipolar Disorder**

An estimated 2.8% of U.S. adults had bipolar disorder in the past year.

Past year prevalence of bipolar disorder among adults was similar for males (2.9%) and females (2.8%).

An estimated 4.4% of U.S. adults experience bipolar disorder at some time in their lives.



https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/statistics/index.shtml

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<ul> <li><u>#Bethere : what more can be done to prevent suicide? :</u> <u>hearing before the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, United</u> <u>States Senate, One Hundred Fifteenth Congress, first session</u> September 27, 2017</li> </ul>	2018	United States.Congress.Ser on Veterans' Affairs,	ate.Committee		S.HRG.115-336	<u>https://purl.fdlp.gov</u>	//GPO/gpo111368





### The Mental Health Workforce: A Primer (R43255)

Title: The Mental Health Workforce: A Primer Report#: R43255 Author(s): Elayne J. Heisler Date: April 20, 2018

#### 🔊 Version History

April 20, 2018 (R43255 - Version: 15)

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#### Mental Health

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What is mental health? Mental health includes our emotional, psychological, and social well-being. It



**Featured Topics** 



#### **Current Topics**



TIP 61: Behavioral Health Services for American Indians and Alaska Natives, provides guidance on culturally responsive treatment. FROM ANNOUNCEMENTS | FEBRUARY 12, 2019



24/7/365 National Suicide Prevention Lifeline 1-800-273-TALK (8255)

On February 4, SAMHSA hosted theS15th Annual Prevention Day withGmore than 2,500 people inIattendance. Watch the closingFremarks from Dr. McCance-Katz. Image

FROM ANNOUNCEMENTS | FEBRUARY 4, 2019

Suicide—And A Reflection On Our Changing American Society, by Dr. McCance-Katz

FROM THE SAMHSA BLOG | JANUARY 24, 2019

- Mental health and substance use disorders affect people from all walks of life and all age groups.
  - These illnesses are common, recurrent, and often serious, but they are treatable and many people do recover.
  - Mental disorders involve changes in thinking, mood, and/or behavior





#### SAMHSA Opioid Overdose Prevention TOOLKIT

Opinel Use Disorder Facts Five Essential Stips for First Responders Information for Prescribers Solidy Advice for Patients & Family Members Recovering From Opical Overside



- These disorders can affect how we relate to others and make choices.
  - Reaching a level that can be formally diagnosed often depends on a reduction in a person's ability to function as a result of the disorder.





#### SAMHSA Opioid Overdose Prevention TOOLKIT

Opinel Use Disorder Foots Free Essential Steps for First Responders Information for Prescribers Softry Advice for Patients & Family Members Recovering From Opinal Oversides



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#### What is mental health?

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	<ul> <li><u>The Great Recession and Children's Mental Health in Australia.</u></li> <li>Bubonya M, Cobb-Clark DA, Christensen D, Johnson SE, Zubrick SR. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2019 Feb 13;16(4). pii: E537. doi: 10.3390/ijerph16040537.</li> </ul>				
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### SPANISH RESOURCES

medlineplus.gov/spanish/mentalhealth.html

espanol.mentalhealth.gov/

espanol.womenshealth.gov/mental-health/

salud.nih.gov/temas-de-salud/salud-mental/





### LOCAL AND STATE INFORMATION

http://www.nysed.gov/curriculum-instruction/mental-health School Mental Health Education

https://dmh.mo.gov/docs/mentalillness/understandingment alillness.pdf Guide to Mental Illness from the Missouri state government

http://www.assmca.pr.gov/Pages/default.aspx Mental health information and services of Puerto Rico

https://hhs.texas.gov/laws-regulations/forms/1000-1999/form-1012-mentalillnessdementia-resident-review Information on mental health services from Texas







### www.cdc.gov/mentalhealth/learn/index.htm

https://www.nimh.nih.gov/ind ex.shtml

https://www.samhsa.gov/

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/



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